Update on the Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Eradication Project

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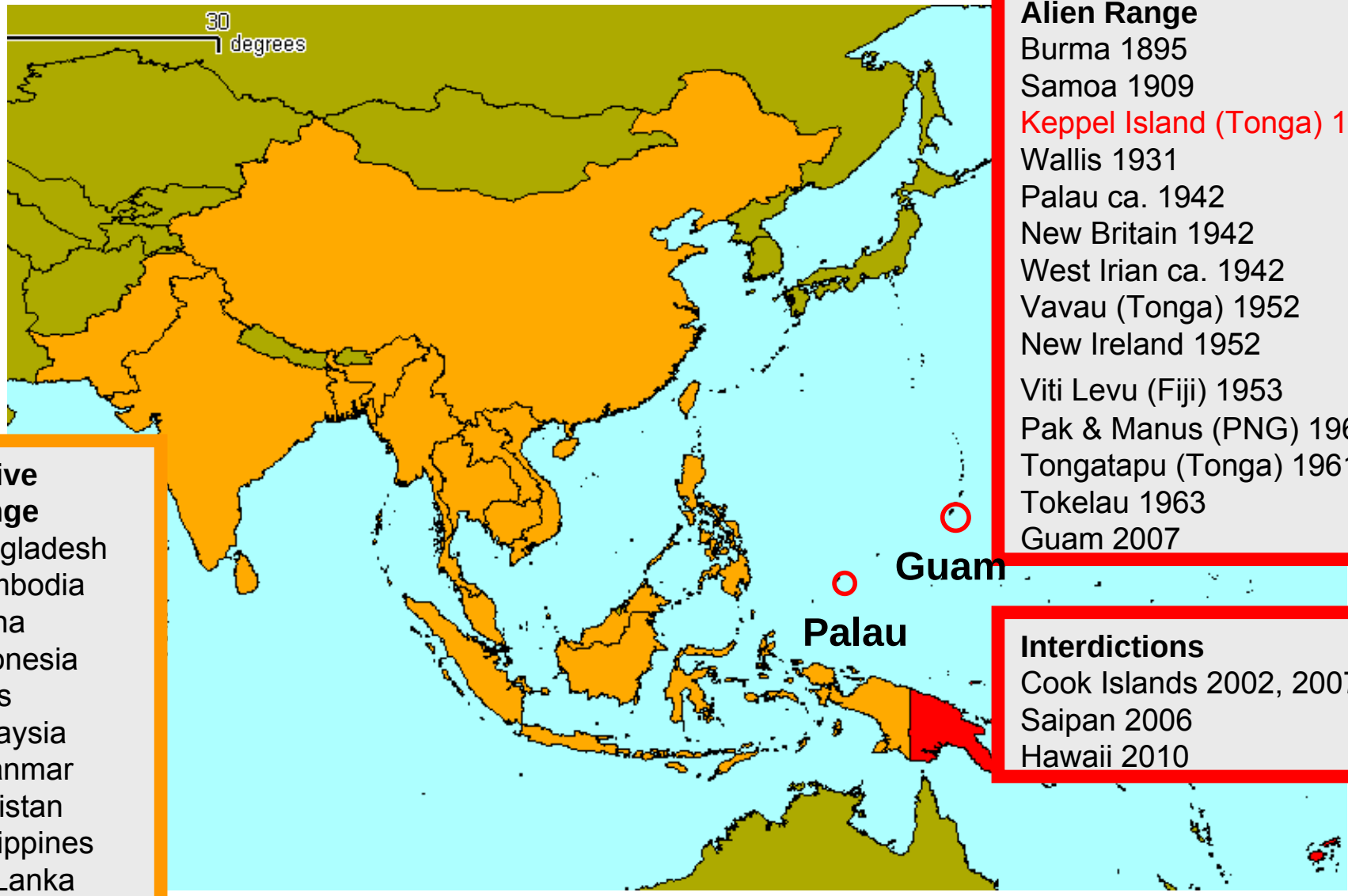
University of Guam Cooperative Extension Service

First Coconut Rhinoceros Beetle Collected on Guam 11-Sep-2007, Tumon Bay

Oryctes rhinoceros Distribution



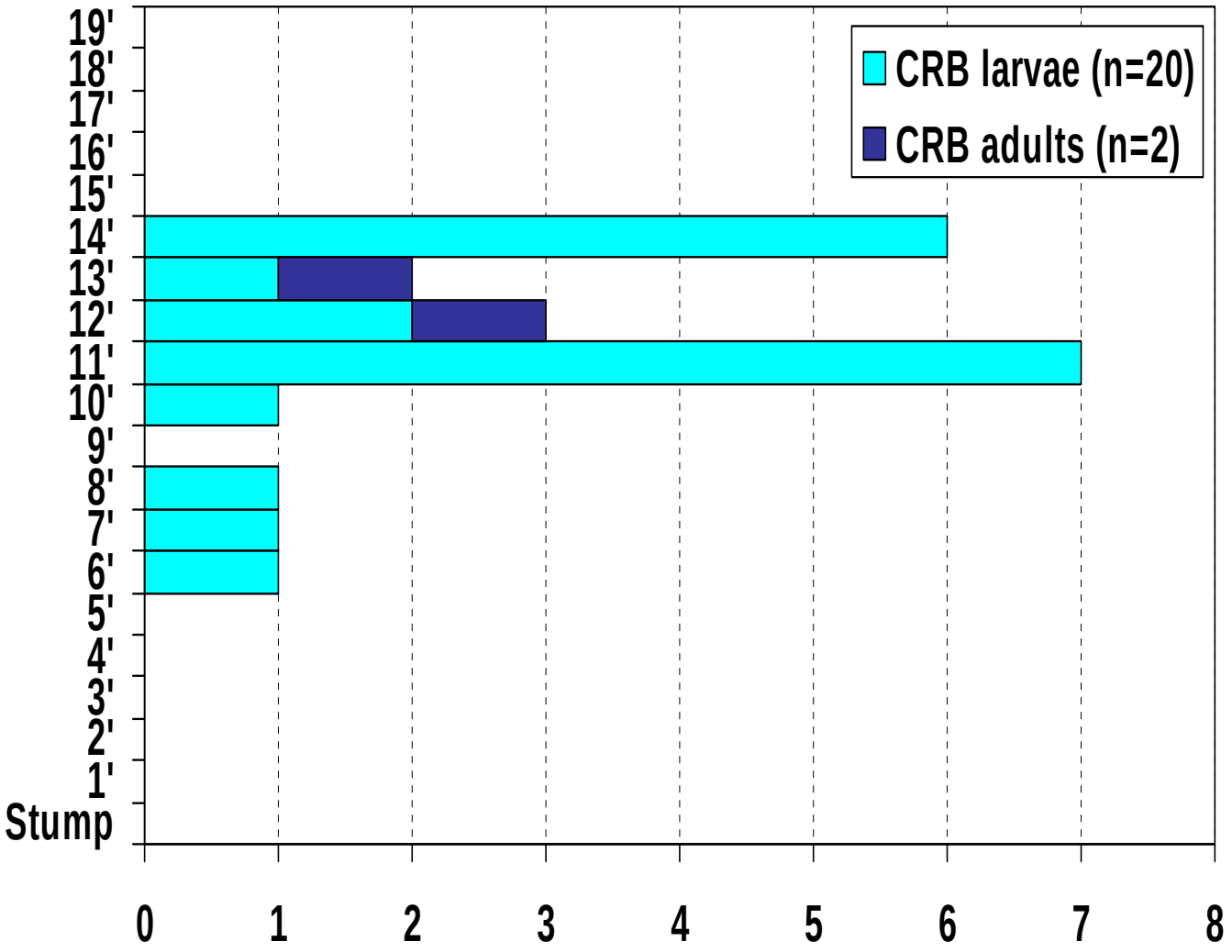
Native Range
Bangladesh
Cambodia
China
Indonesia
Laos
Malaysia
Myanmar
Pakistan
Philippines
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Thailand
Vietnam

Alien Range
Burma 1895
Samoa 1909
Keppel Island (Tonga) 1921
Wallis 1931
Palau ca. 1942
New Britain 1942
West Irian ca. 1942
Vavau (Tonga) 1952
New Ireland 1952
Viti Levu (Fiji) 1953
Pak & Manus (PNG) 1960
Tongatapu (Tonga) 1961
Tokelau 1963
Guam 2007

Interdictions
Cook Islands 2002, 2007
Saipan 2006
Hawaii 2010


FELCO 2
SWISS MADE

Vertical Distribution of CRB Larvae & Adults in Standing Dead Coconut Trankilidat, Guam; 25 Oct 2007



Novel CRB Behavior on Guam: Arboreal Development

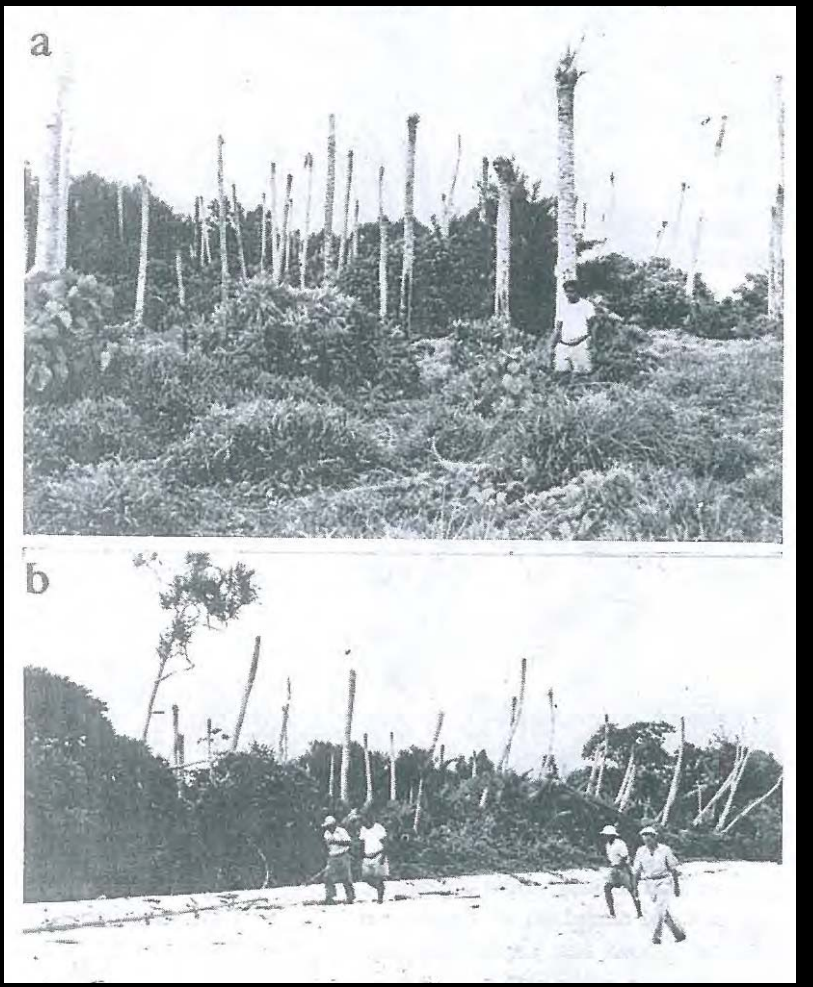
CRB extracted from the crowns of 121 felled coconut palms

Eggs	99
L1	40
L2	72
L3	210
Pupae	25
Adult males	34
Adult females	30
Total	**510**
Mean per tree	**4.21**

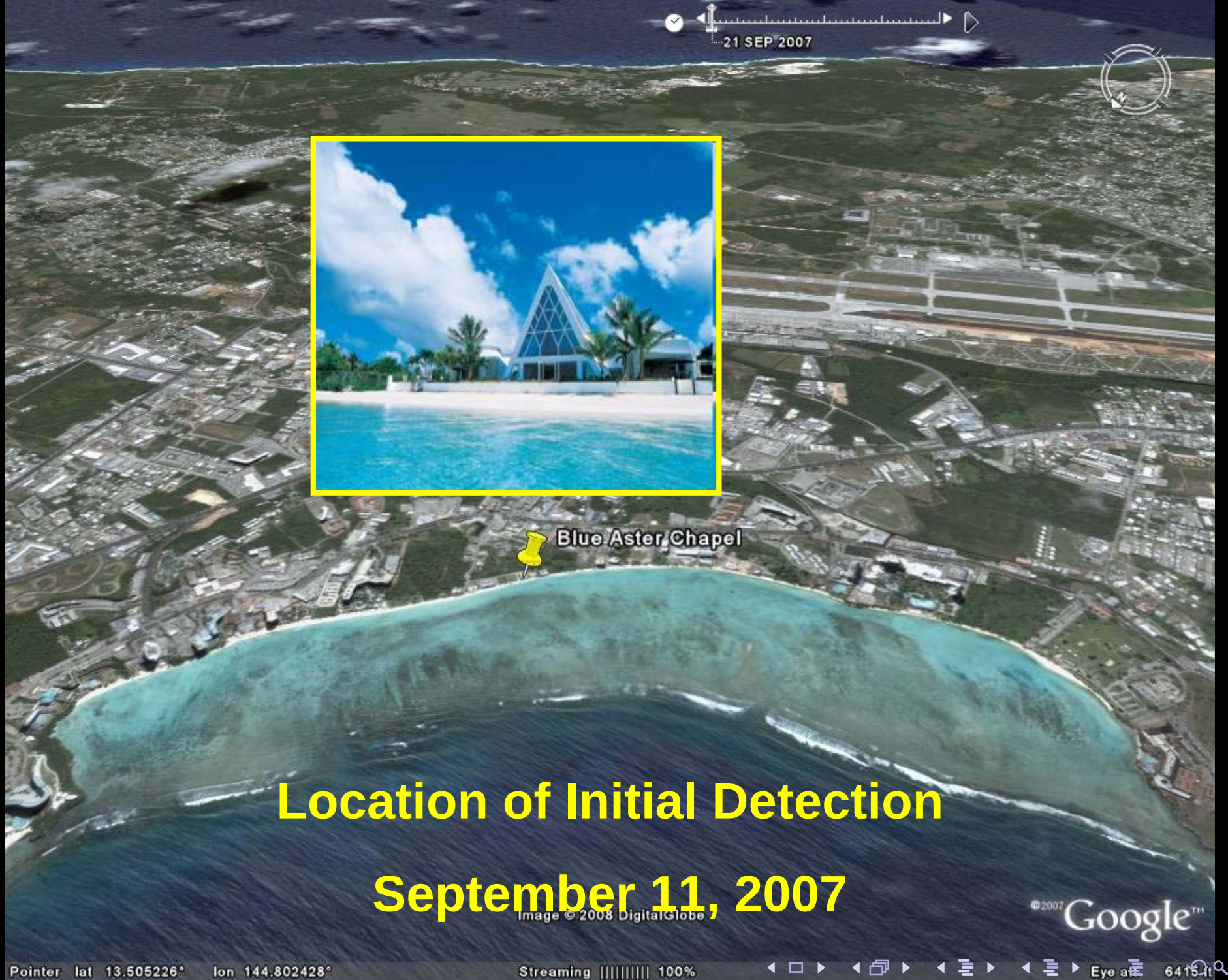
ADULTS KILL TREES

LARVAE FEED ON DEAD TREES

Coconut palms killed by *Oryctes rhinoceros;* Viti Levu Island, Fiji; 1973
Source: ?

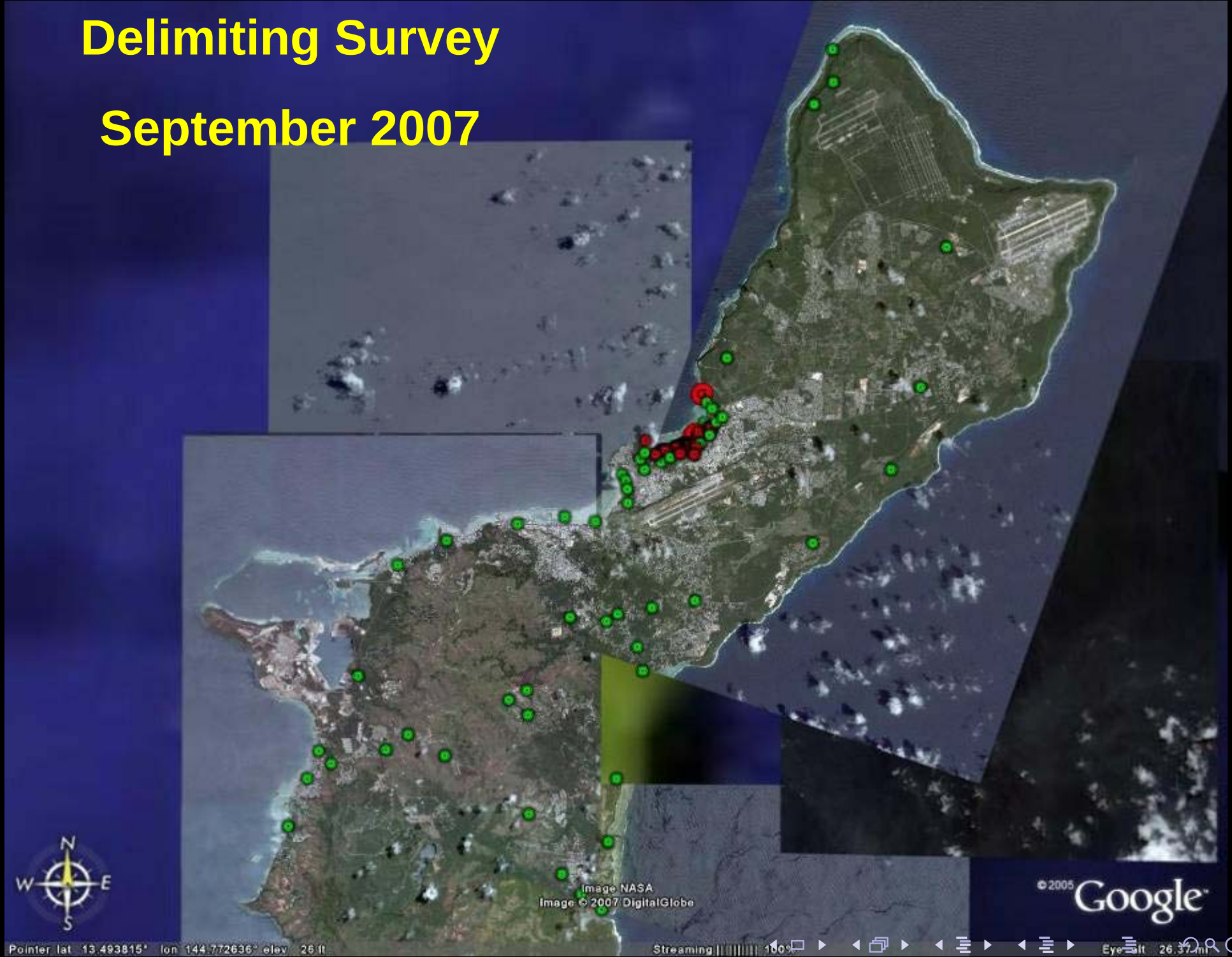


Coconut palms killed by *Oryctes rhinoceros;* Peleliu Island, Palau 1951
Source: Gressitt 1953


21 SEP 2007
Blue Aster Chapel
Location of Initial Detection
September 11, 2007
Image © 2008 DigitalGlobe
©2007 Google™
Pointer lat 13.505226° lon 144.802428°
Streaming 100%
Eye alt 6415 ft

Delimiting Survey

September 2007



Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Eradication Project

ORGANIZATION

Partners:

USDA-APHIS

Guam Dept. of Agriculture

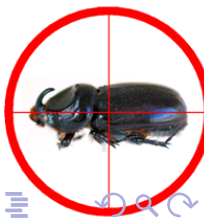
University of Guam

Funding:

USDA-APHIS

US Forest Service

GovGuam



Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Eradication Project

TACTICS

Quarantine

Limit accidental transportation to uninfested parts of Guam.

Pheromone Traps

Capture adults and detect spread of the beetle population

Sanitation

Kill immatures and remove breeding sites

Detector Dogs

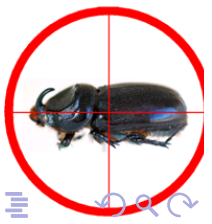
Efficient discovery of breeding sites.

Chemical Control

Injectable systemics for adults; spot treatments for breeding sites.

Biocontrol

Autodissemination of *Oryctes* virus



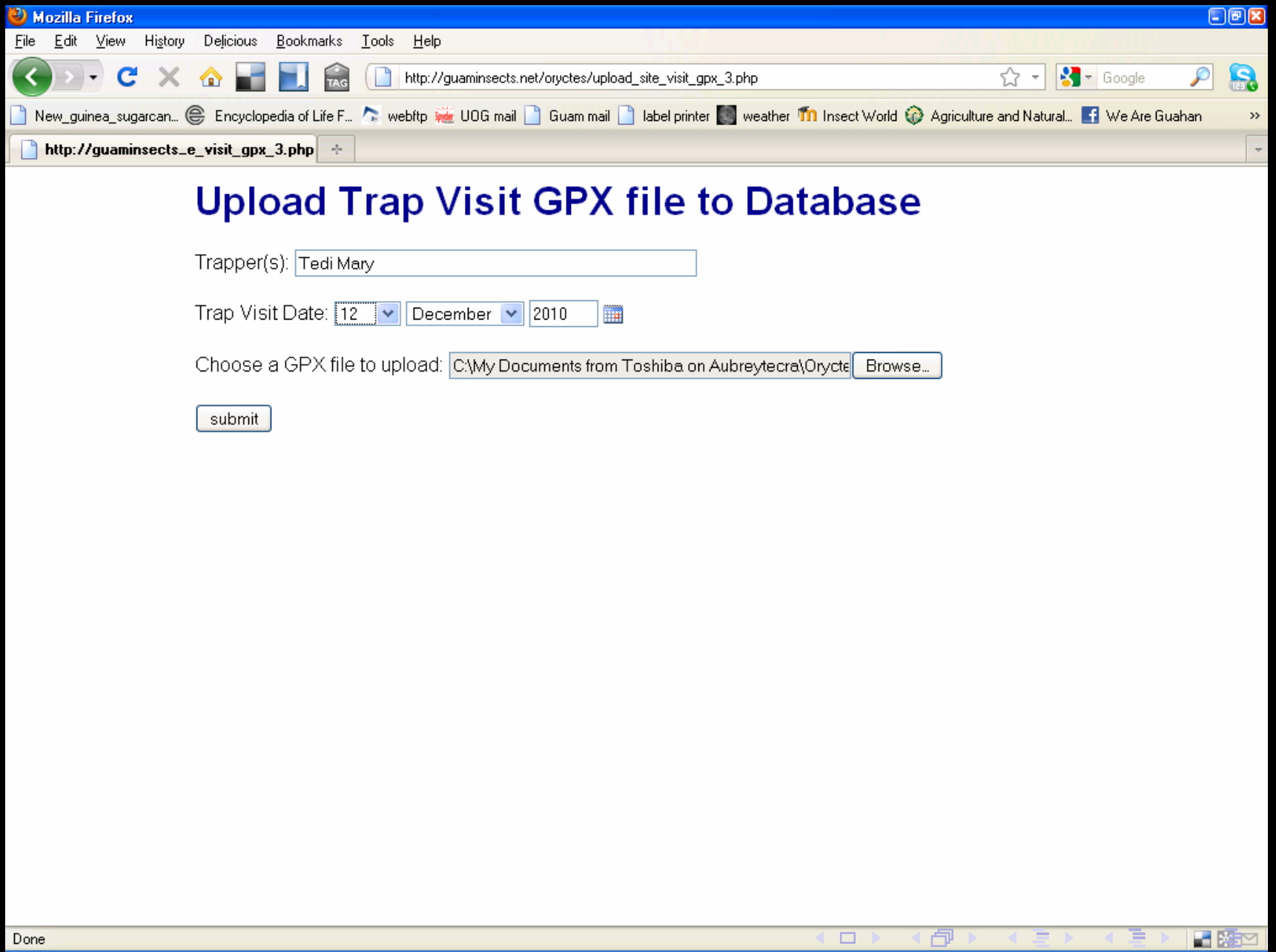
Initial Quarantine Area

September 2007

PHEROMONE TRAPS

- Mass trapping unsuccessful
- Traps useful for monitoring

Trap Data Entry Form



Online Trap Data Report

Mozilla Firefox

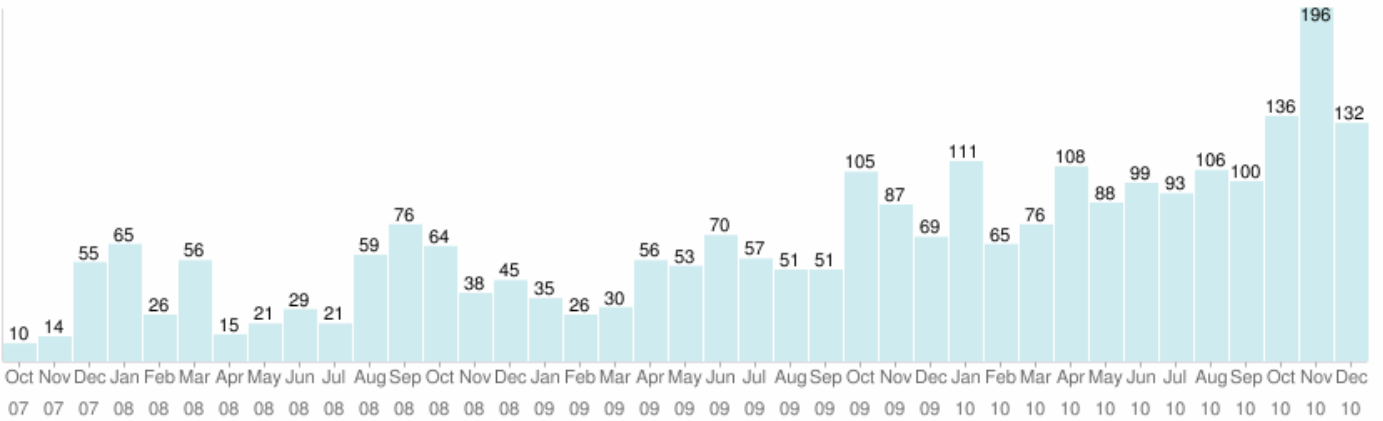
File Edit View History Delicious Bookmarks Tools Help

http://guaminsects.net/oryctes/trap_catch_all.php

New_guinea_sugarcan... Encyclopedia of Life F... webftp UOG mail Guam mail label printer weather Insect World Agriculture and Natural... We Are Guahan

http://guaminsects_rap_catch_all.php

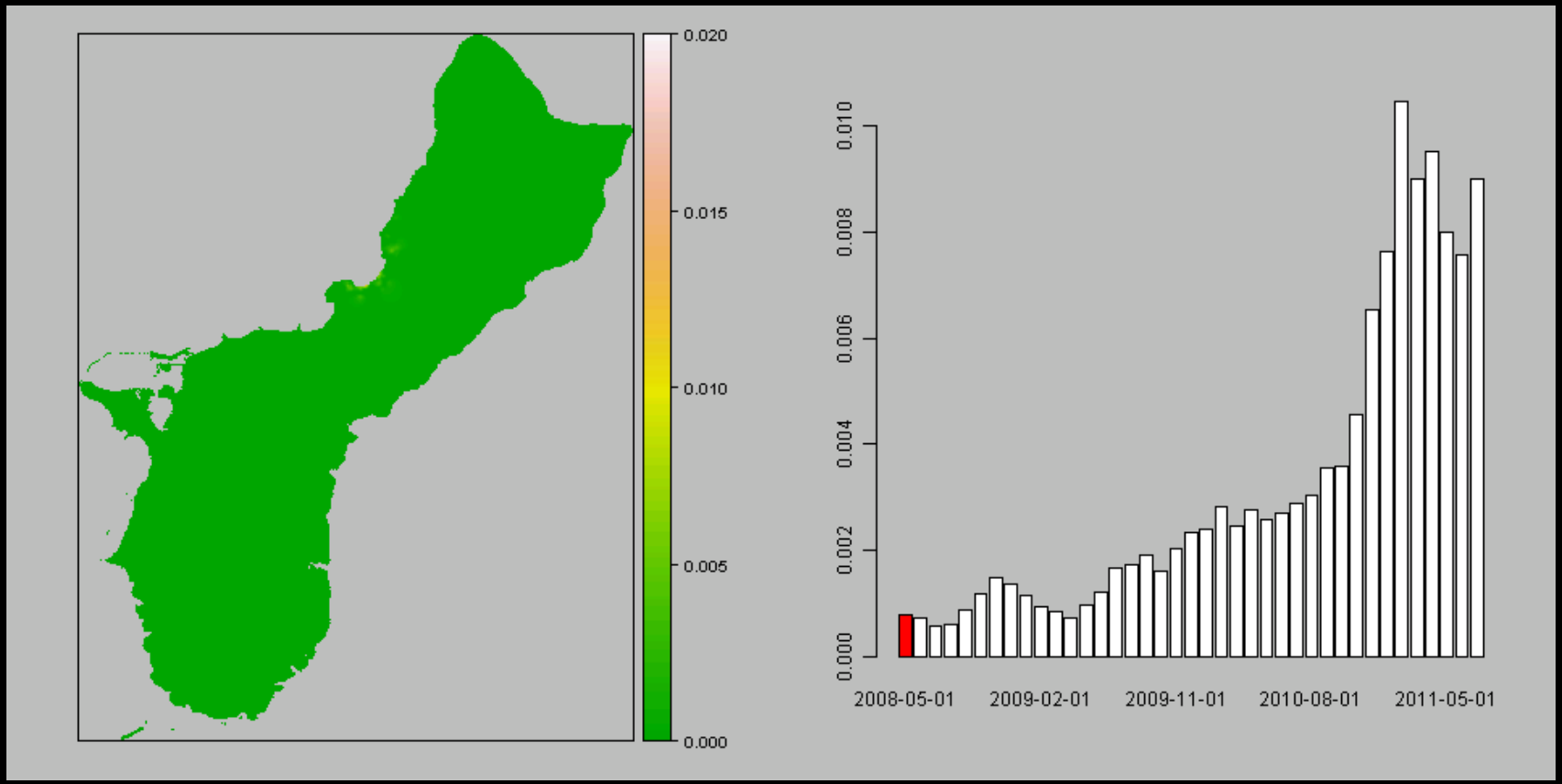
Monthly Trap Catch - All Traps



year	month	beetles_trapped	trap_visits
2007	10	10	402
2007	11	14	259
2007	12	55	238
2008	1	65	655
2008	2	26	909
2008	3	56	1990
2008	4	15	1100
2008	5	21	1134

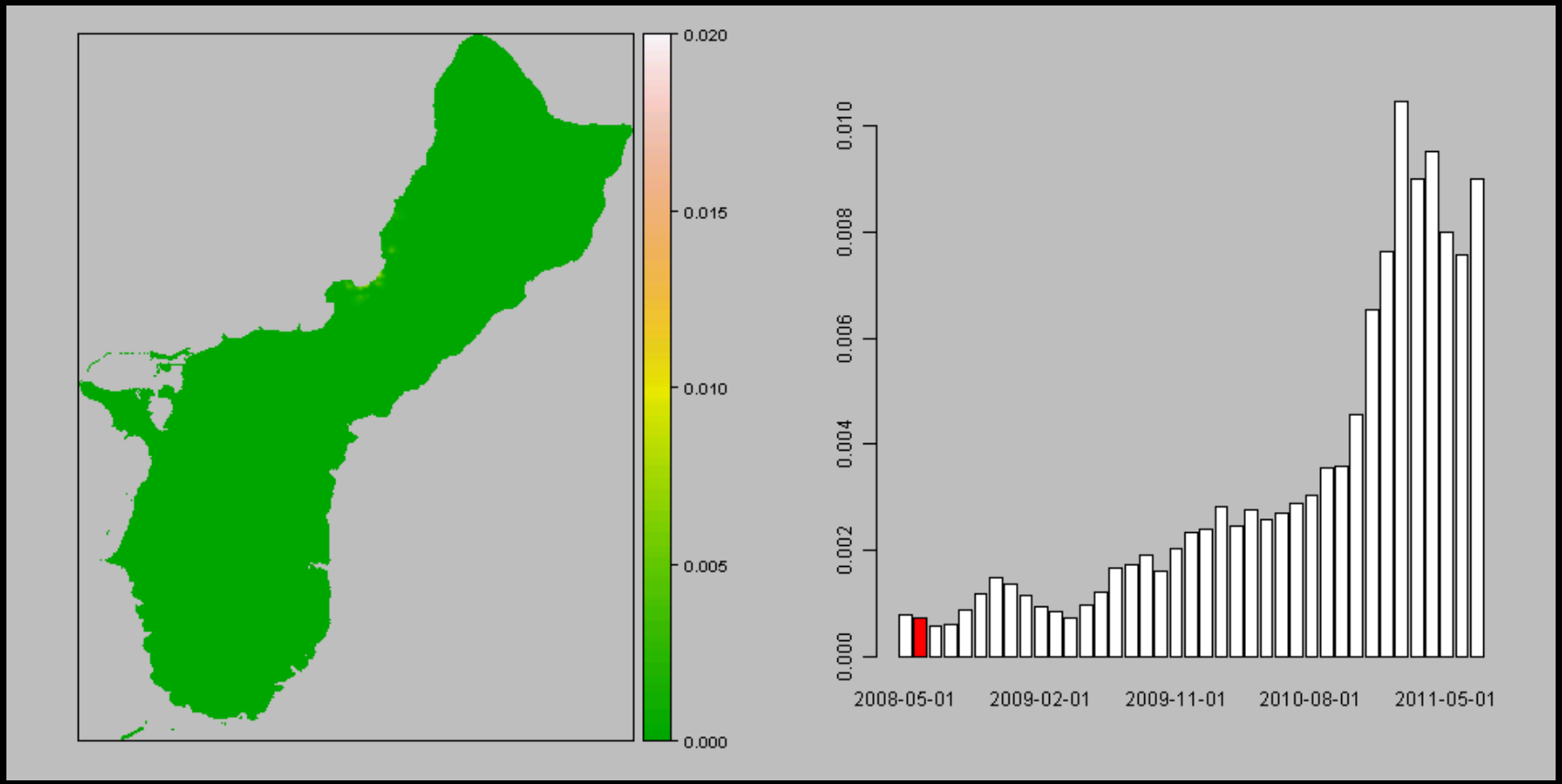
Done

90 day trapping period ending on 01 May 2008



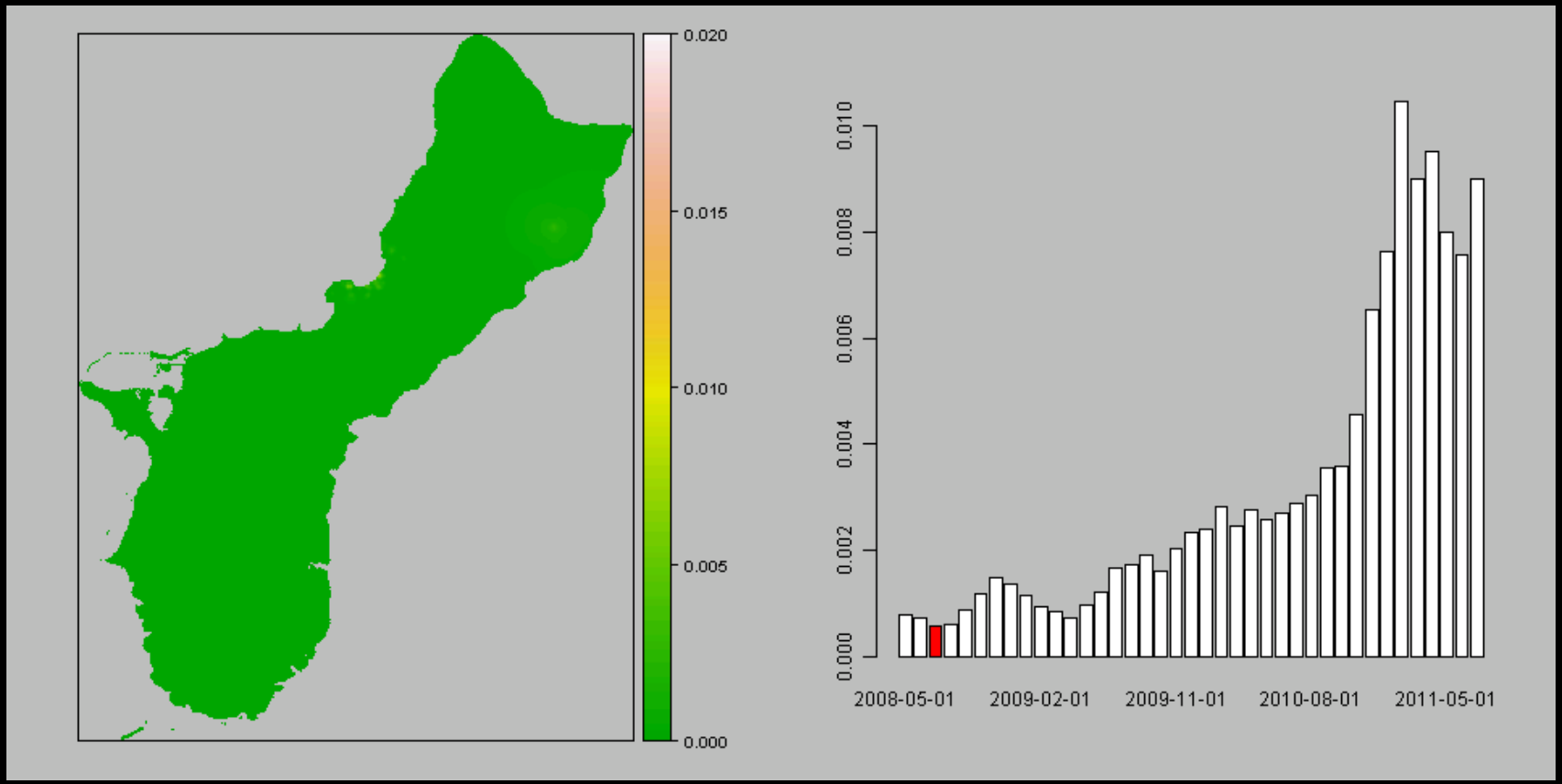
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jun 2008



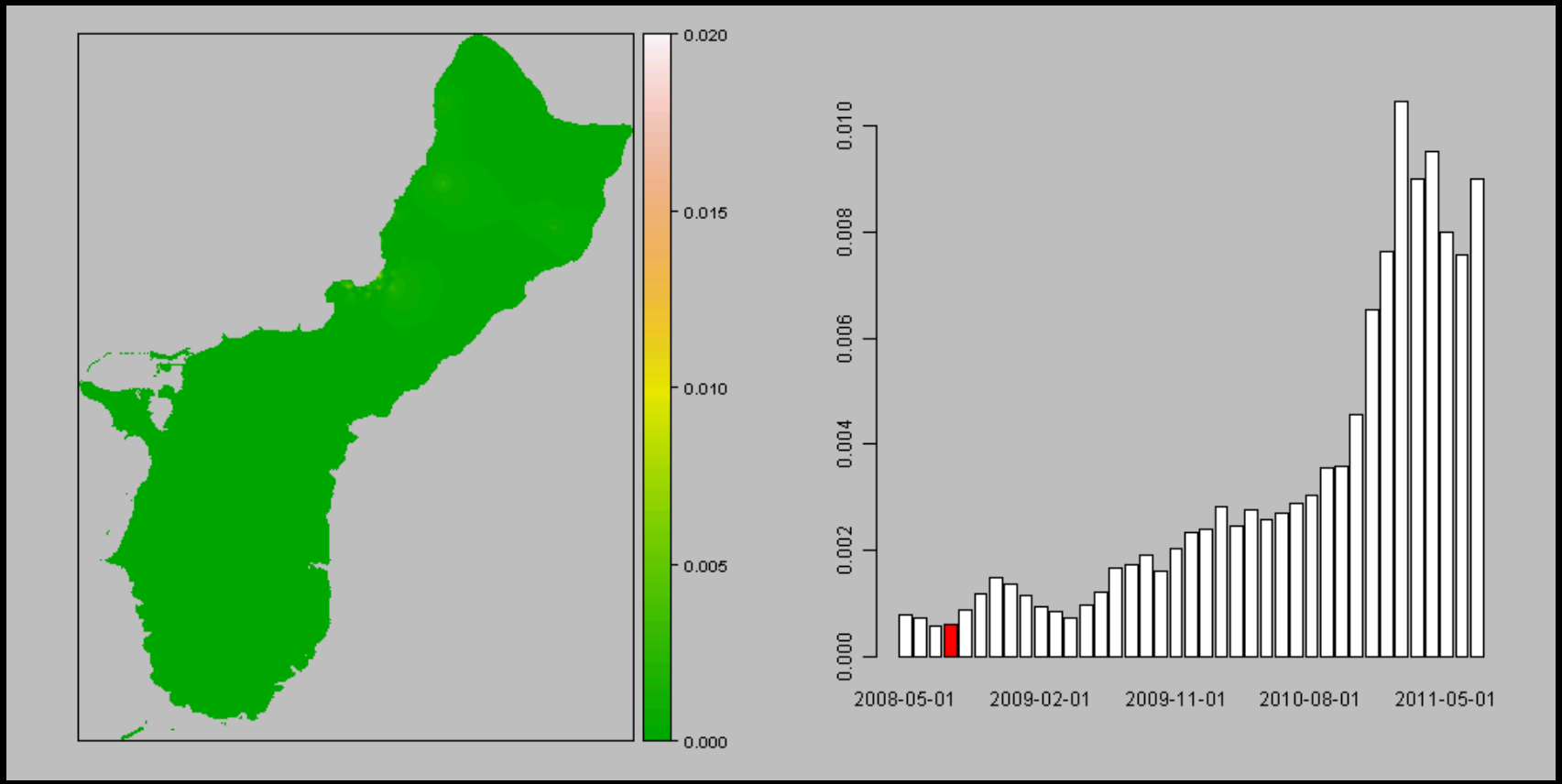
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jul 2008



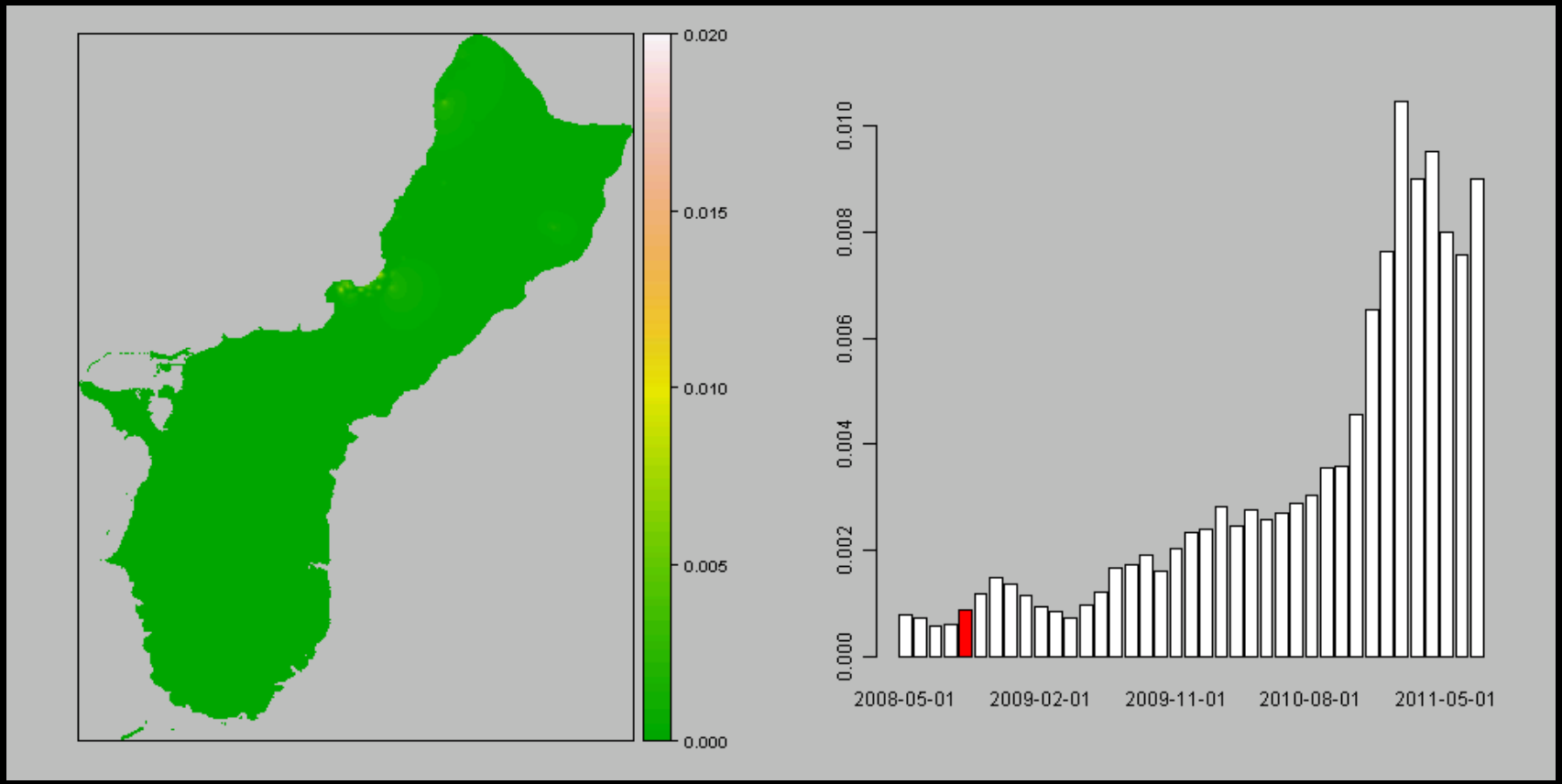
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Aug 2008



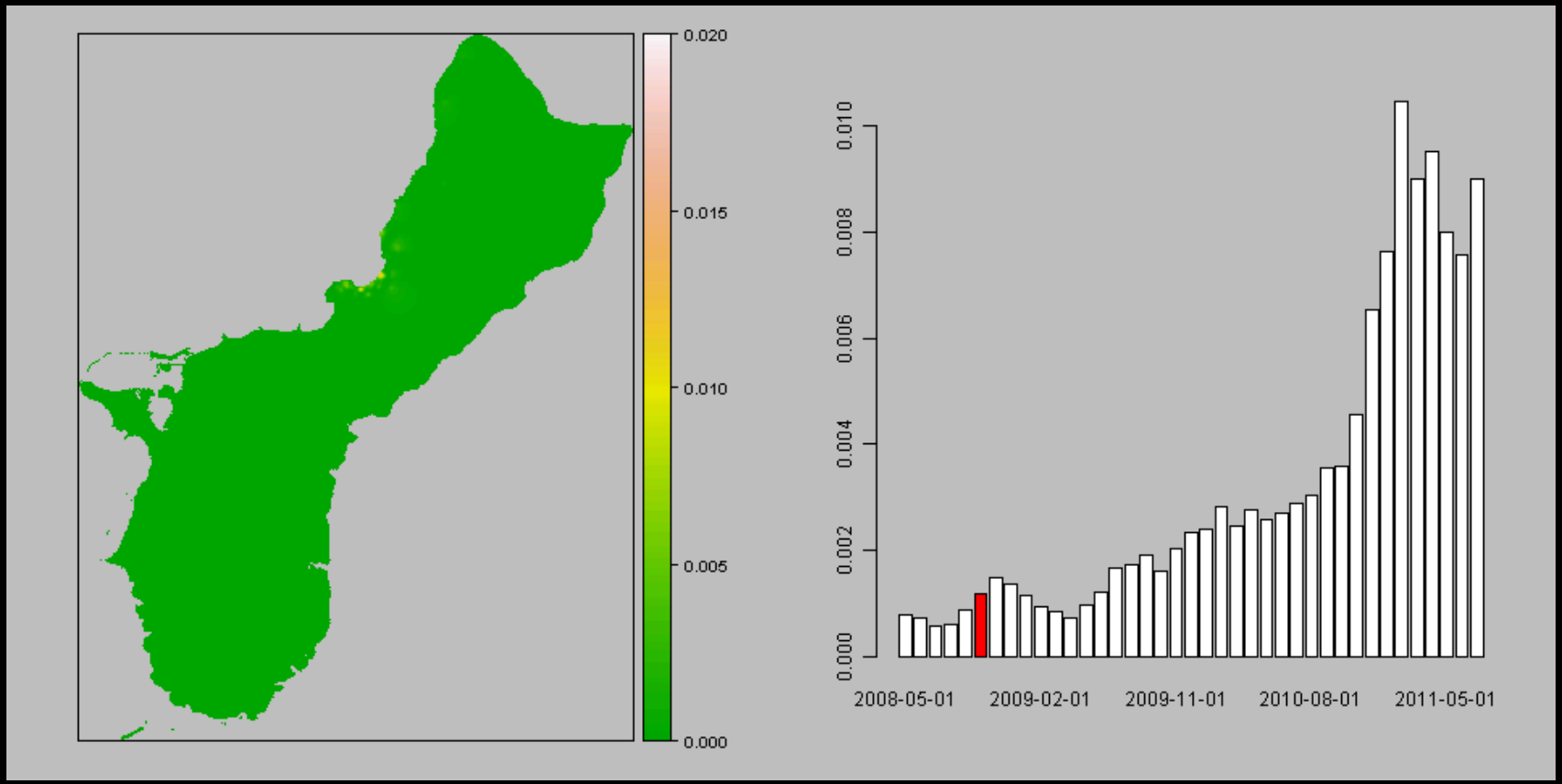
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Sep 2008



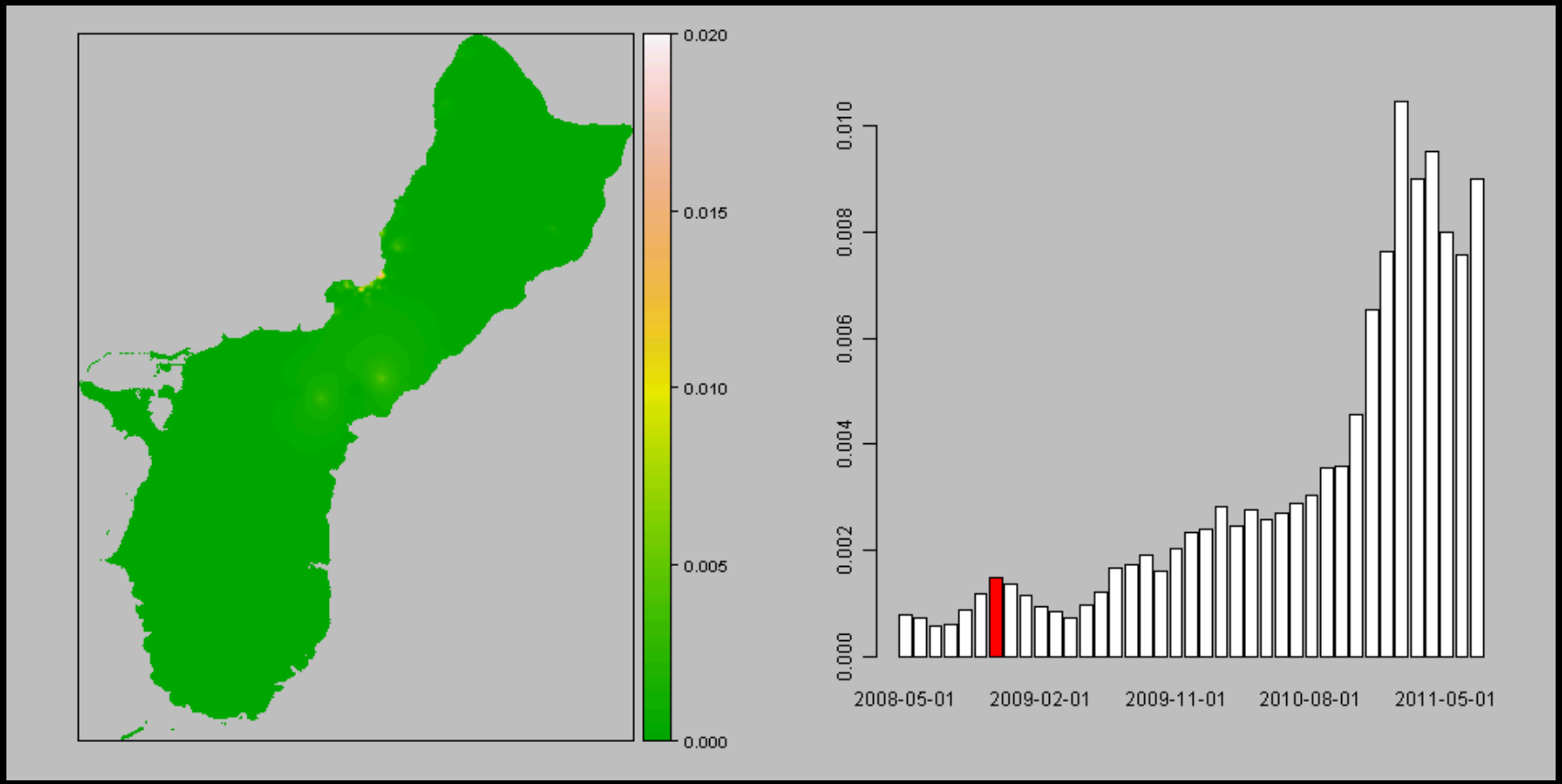
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Oct 2008



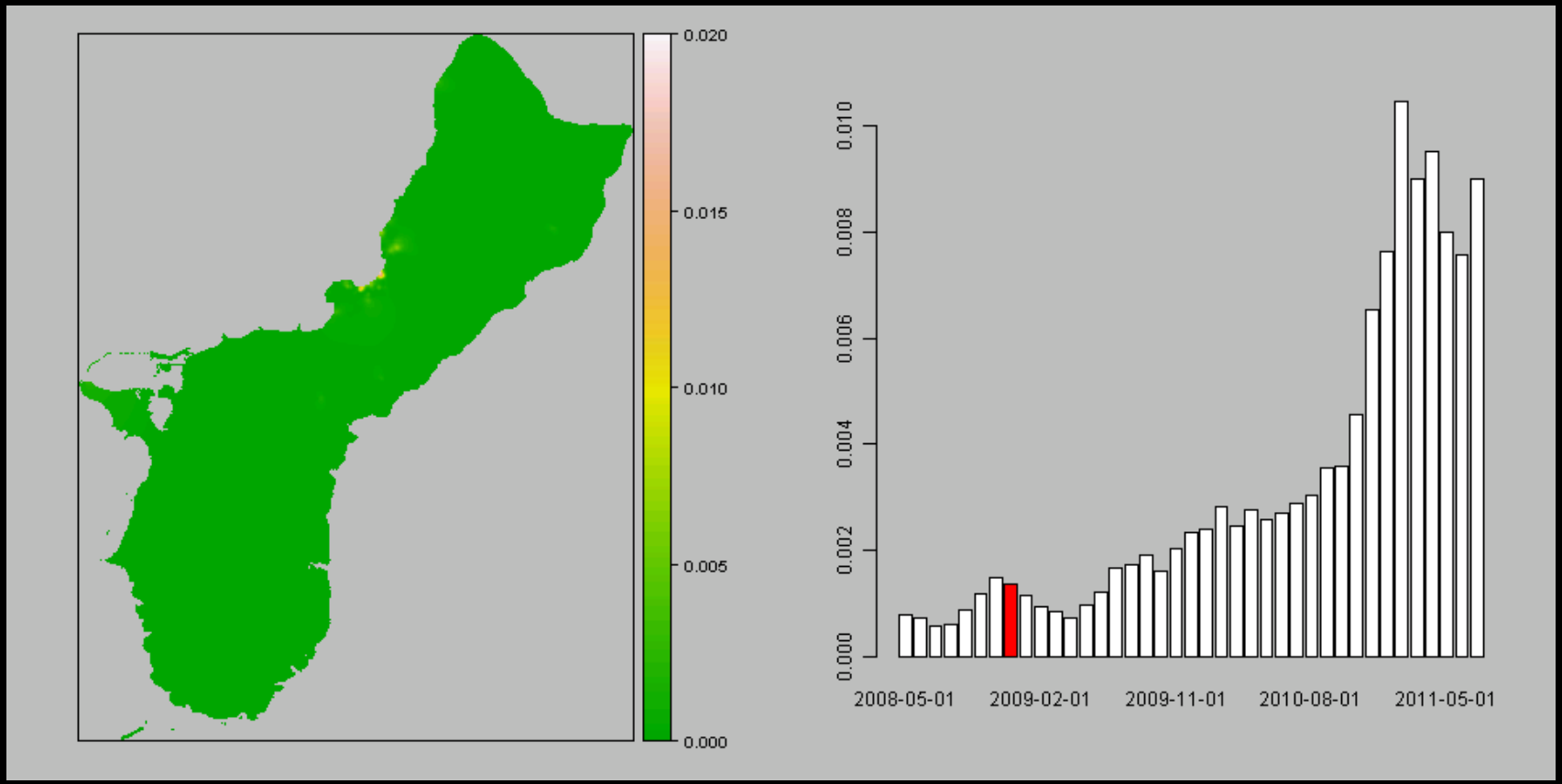
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Nov 2008



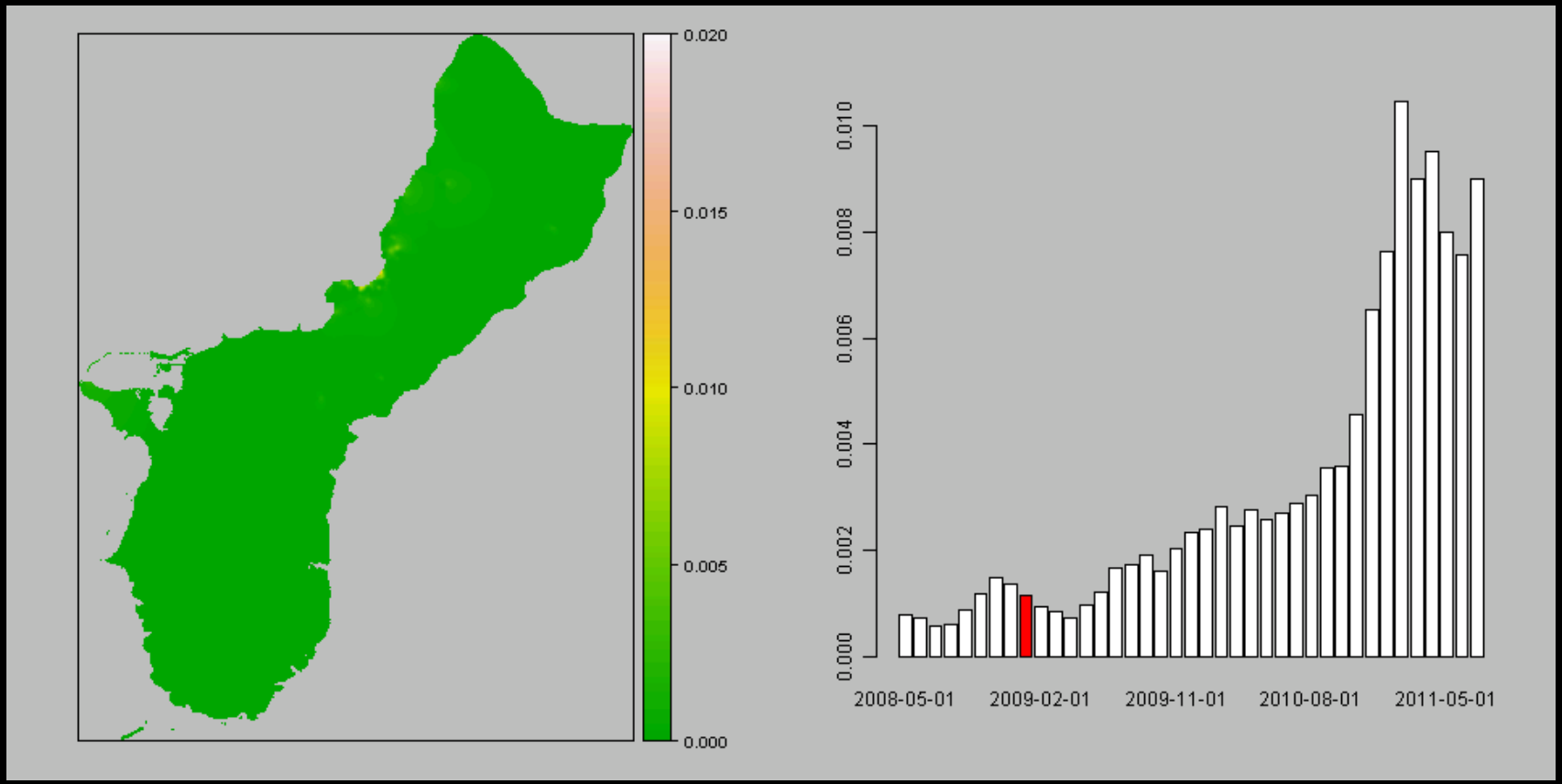
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Dec 2008



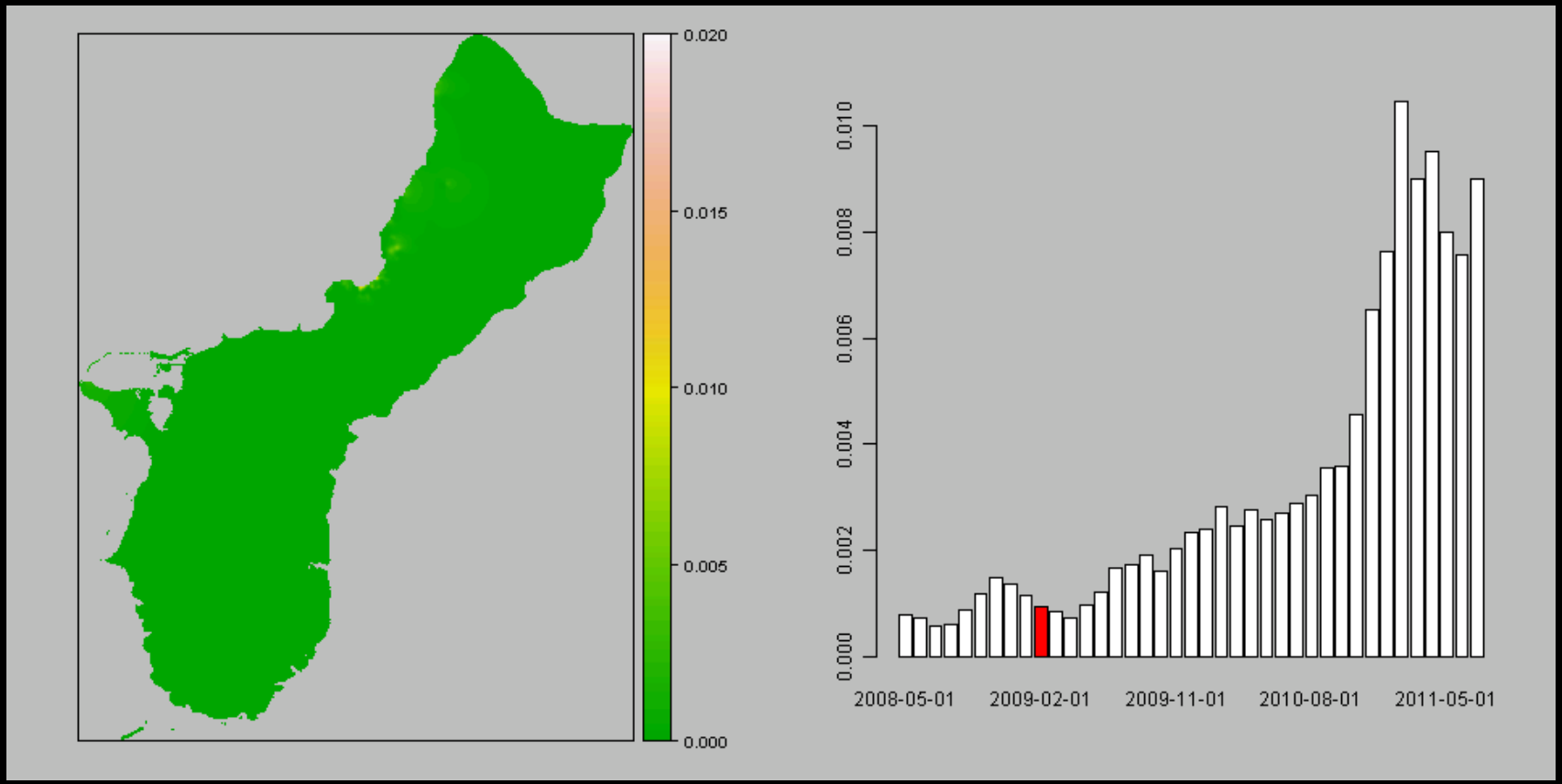
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jan 2009



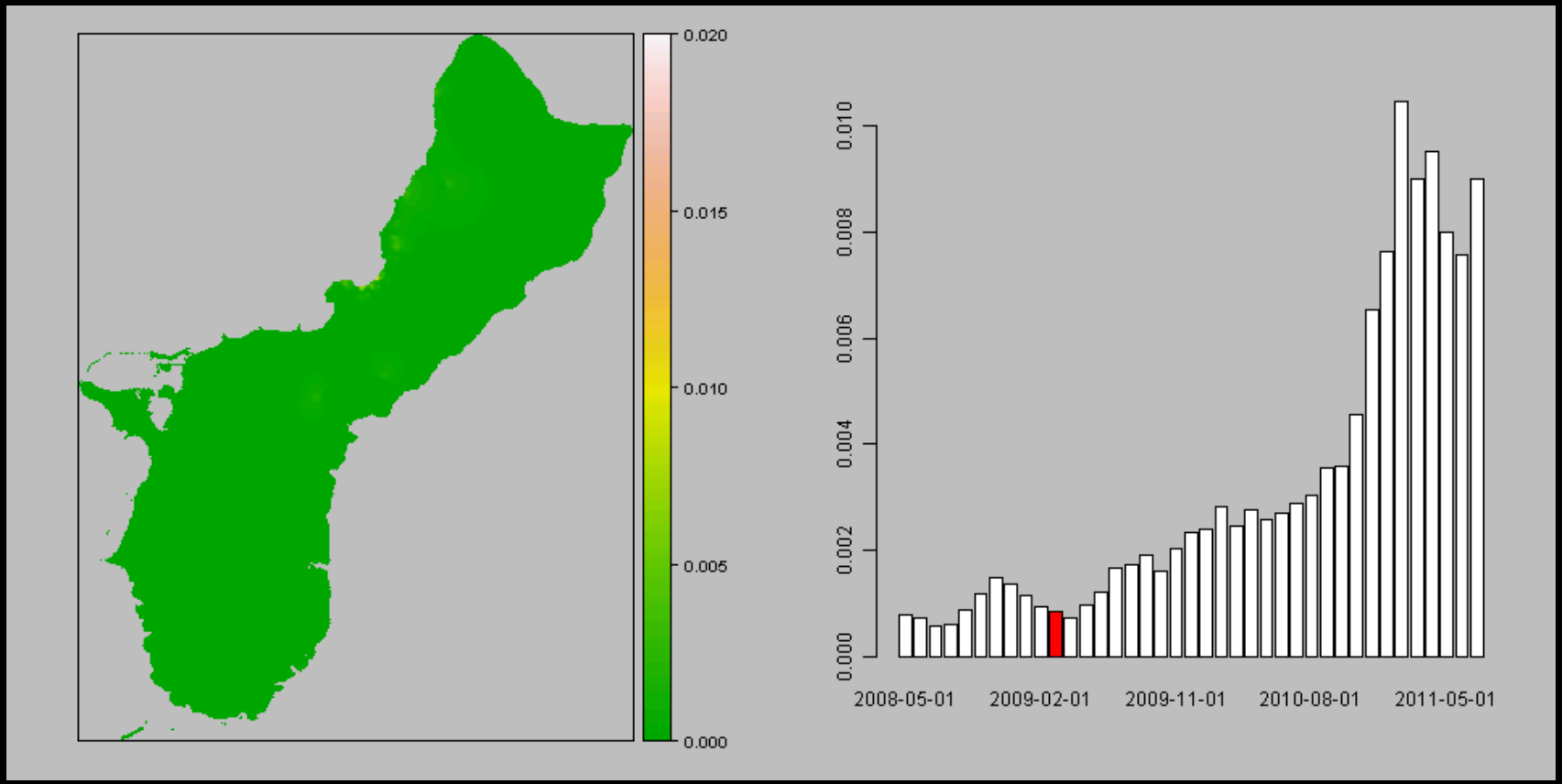
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Feb 2009



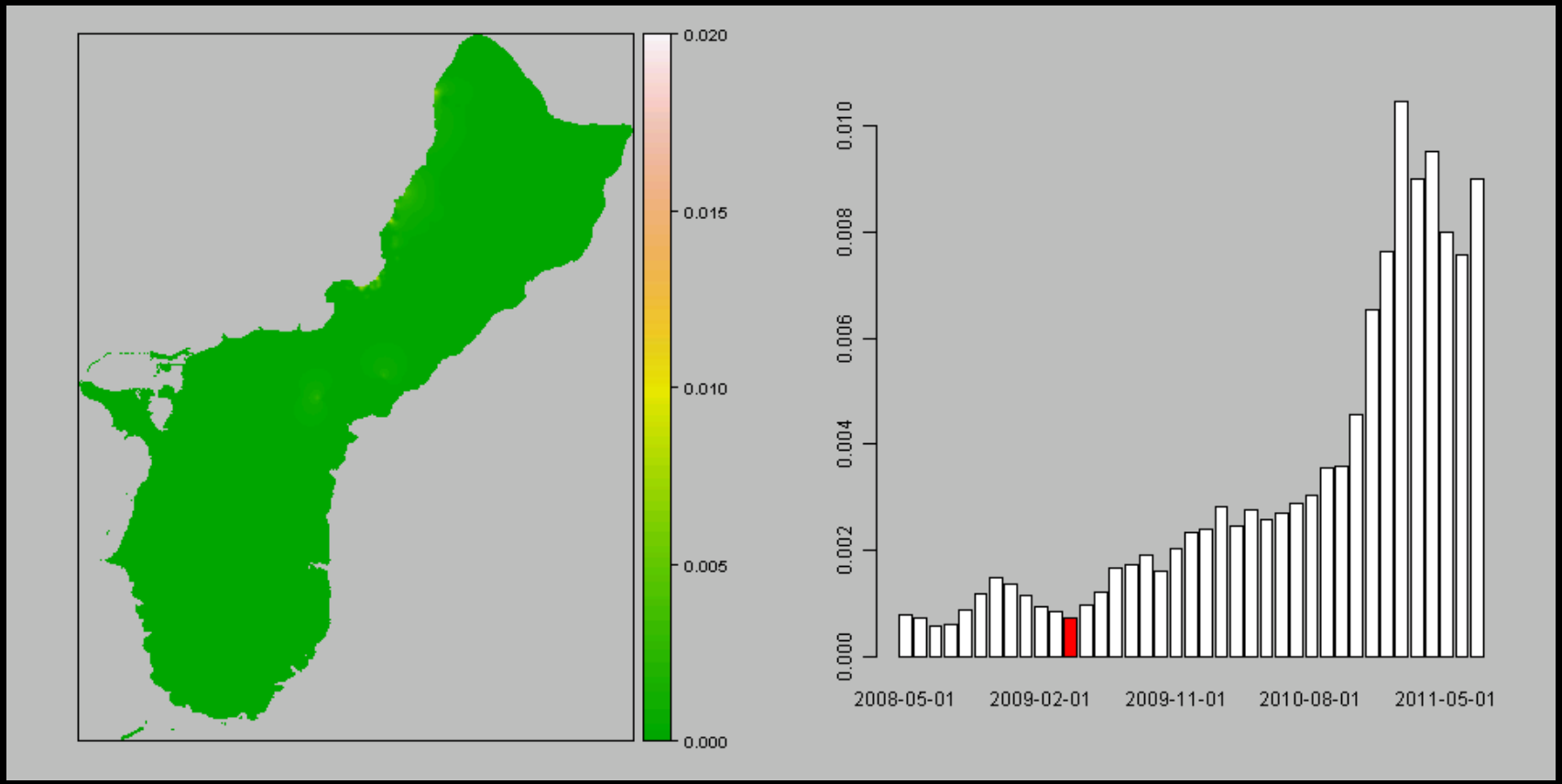
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Mar 2009



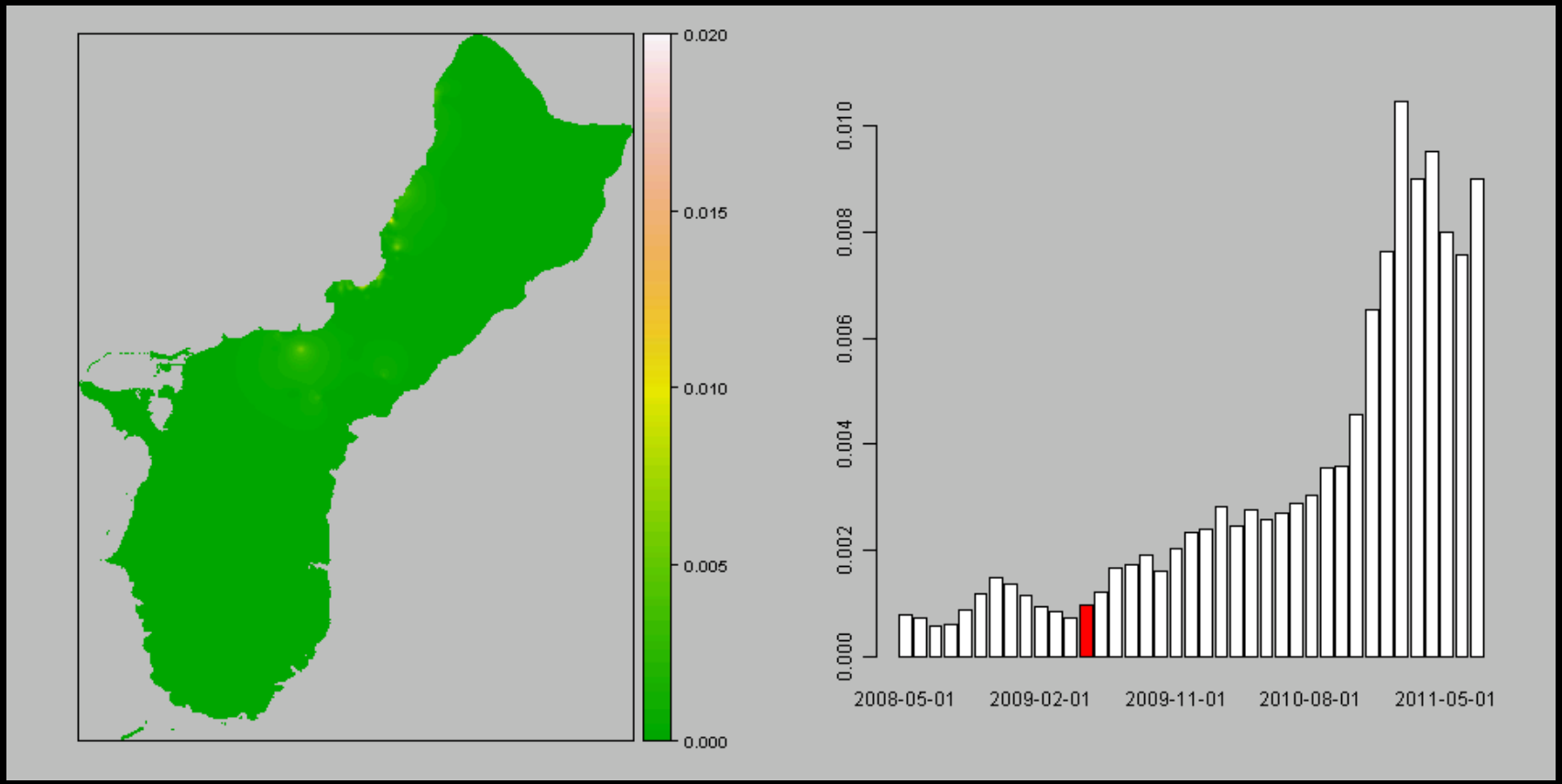
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Apr 2009



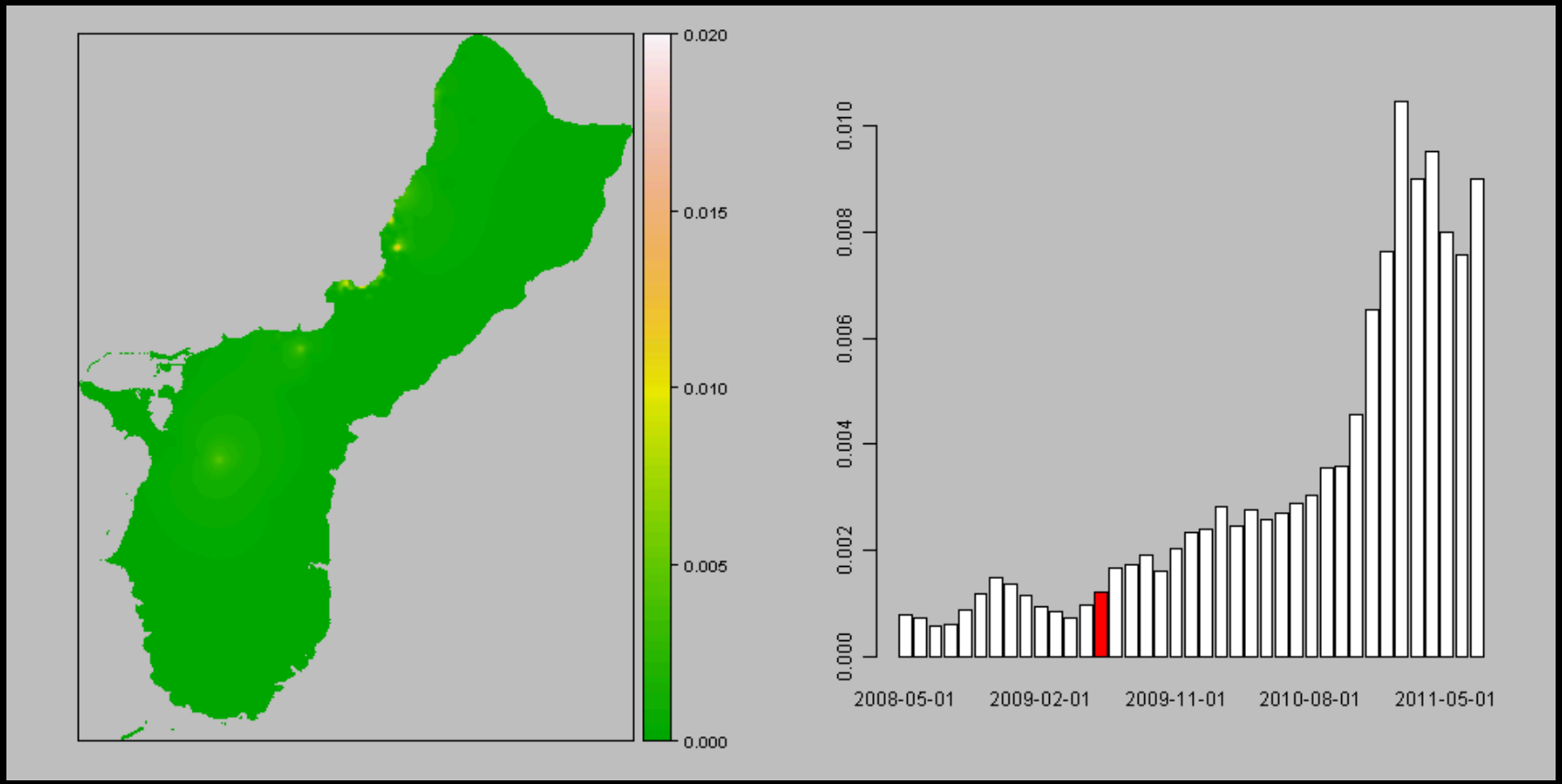
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 May 2009



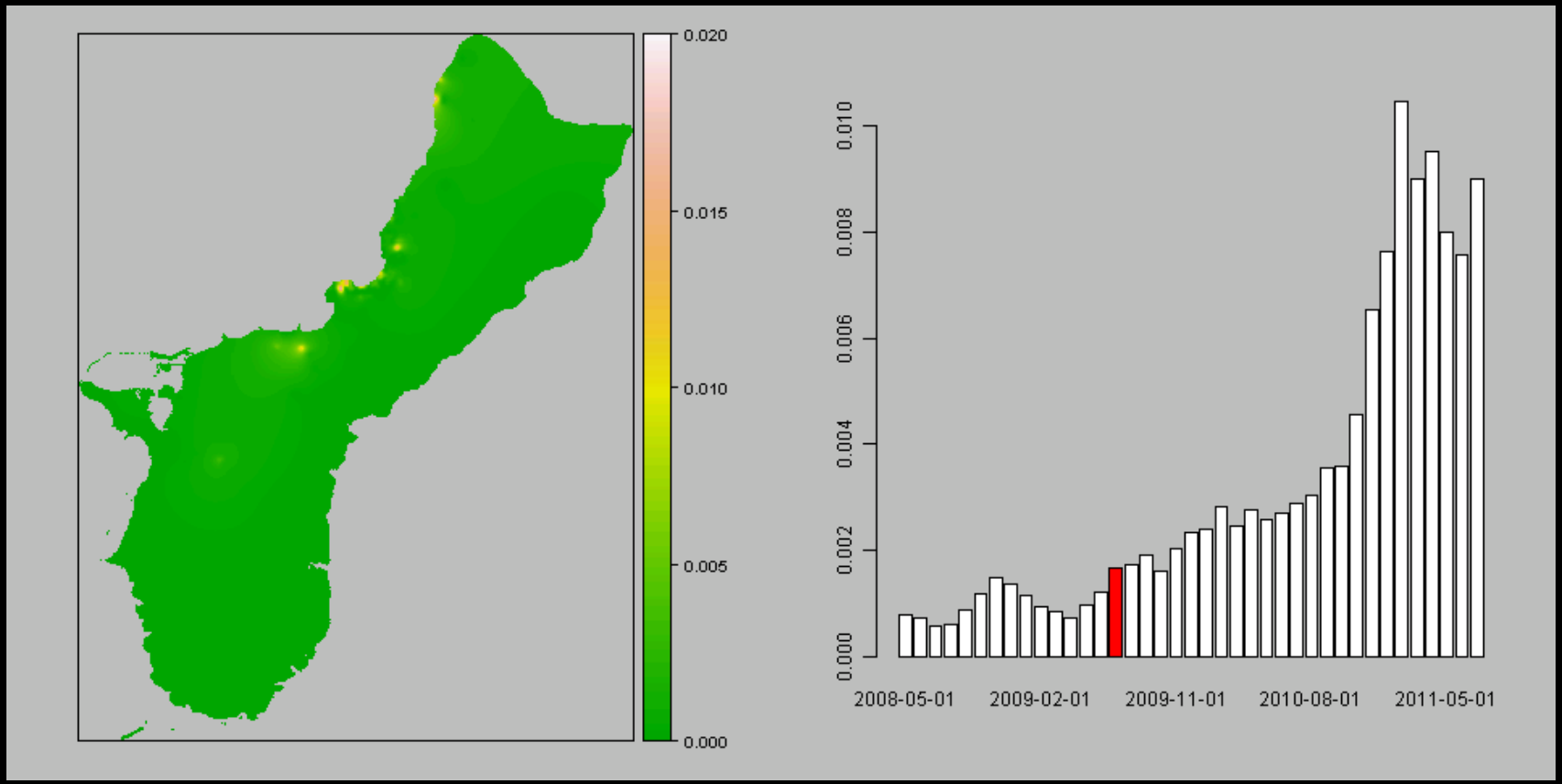
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jun 2009



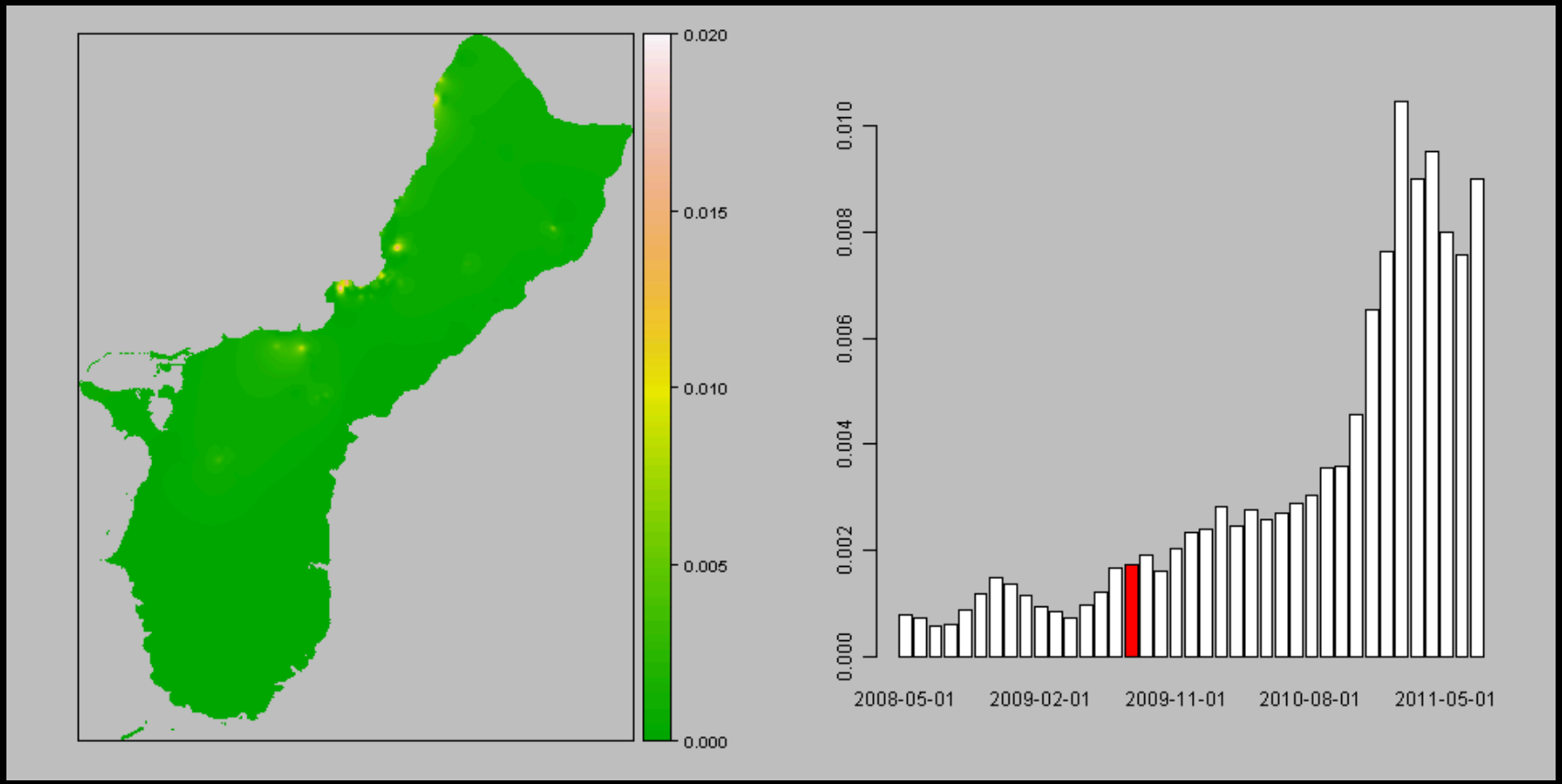
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jul 2009



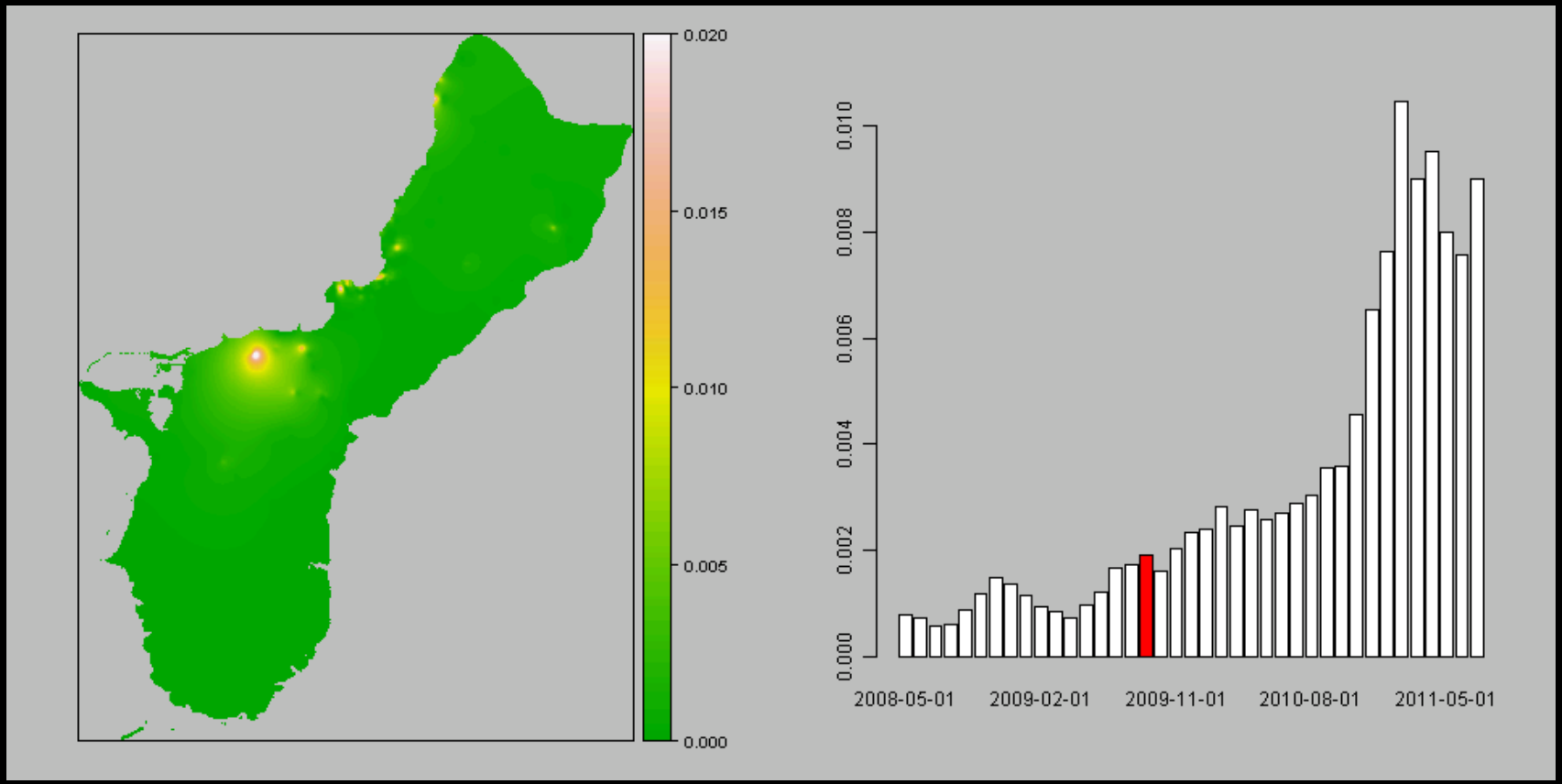
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Aug 2009



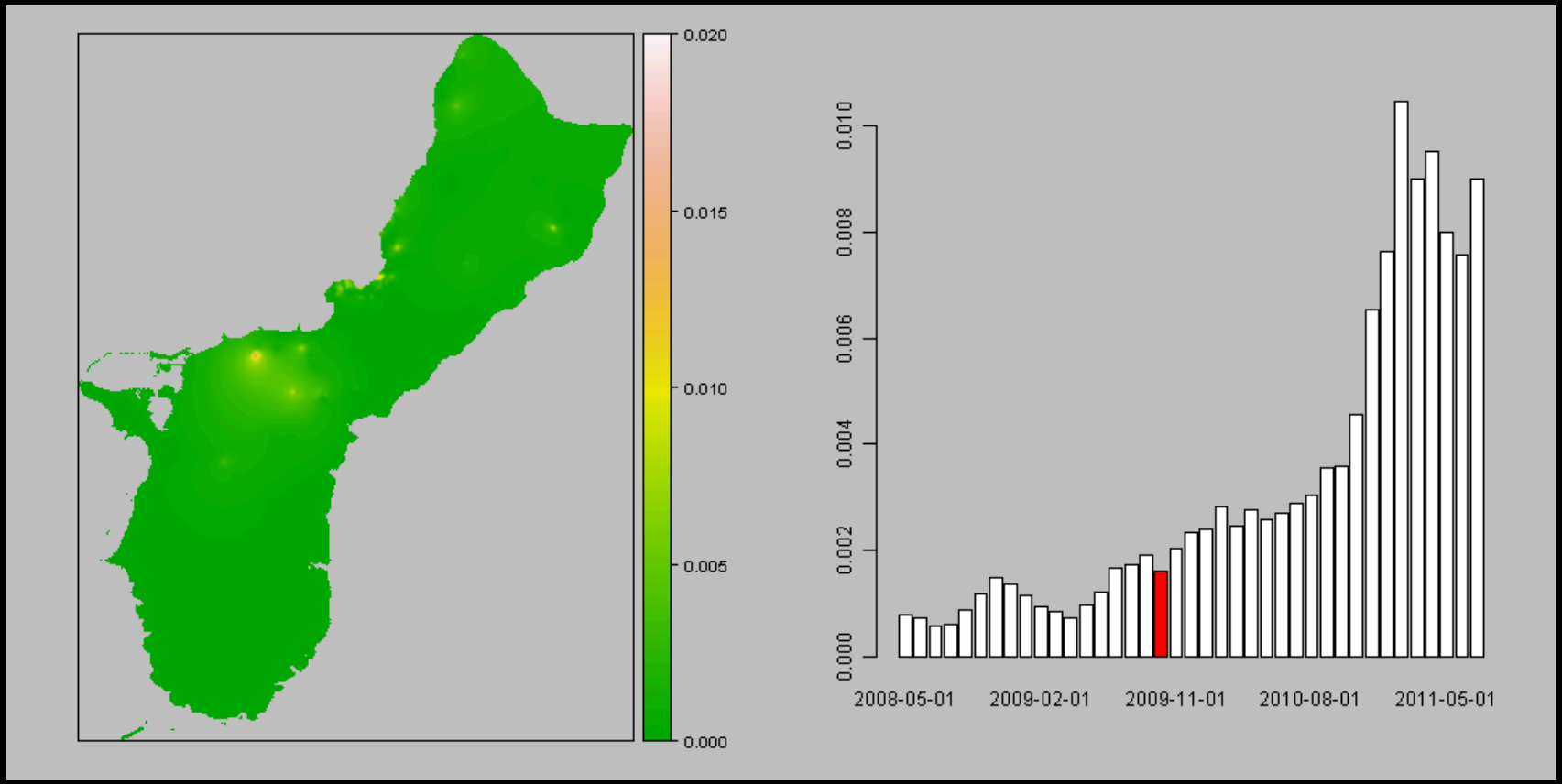
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Sep 2009



Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Oct 2009



Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

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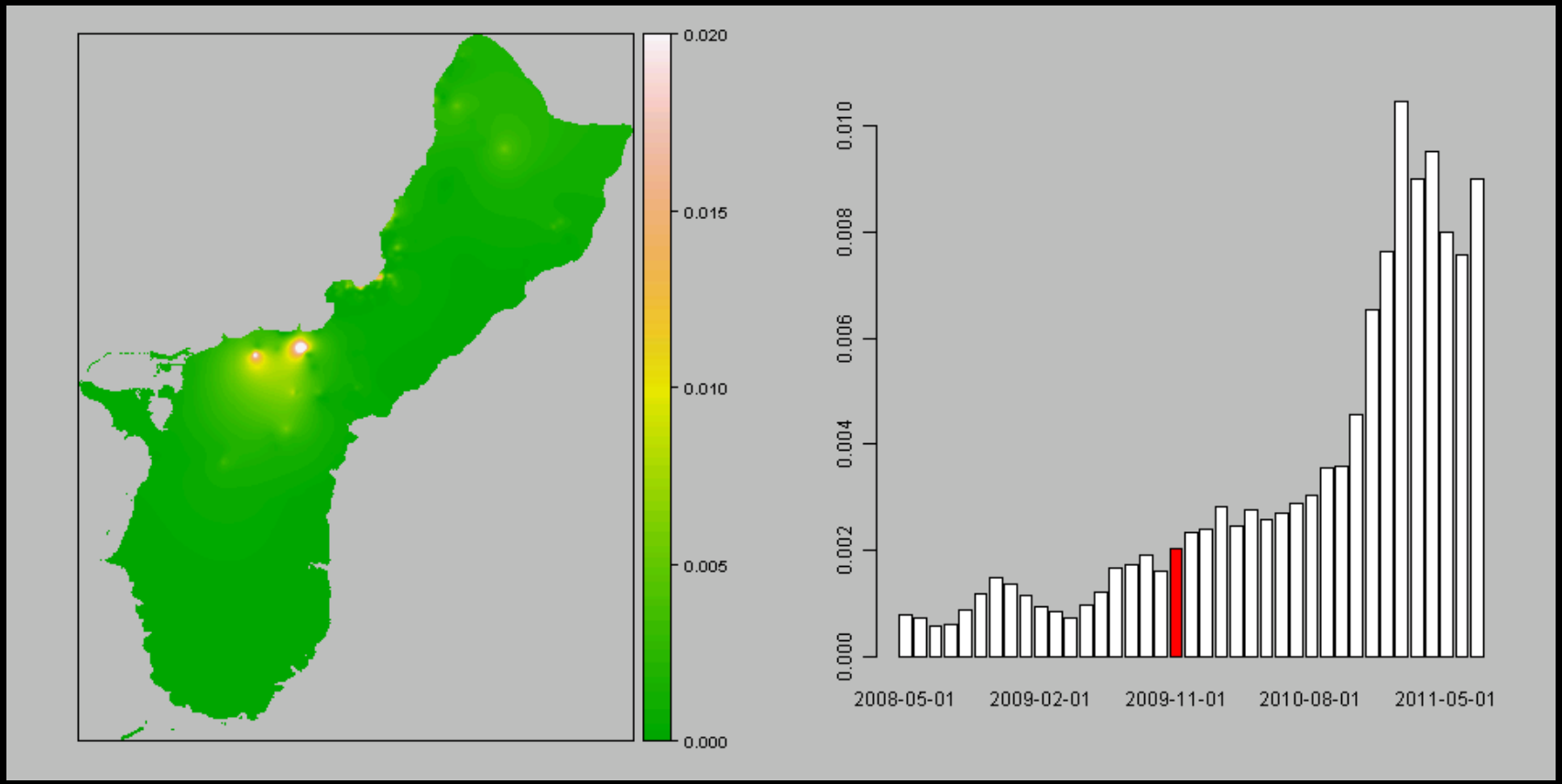

Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

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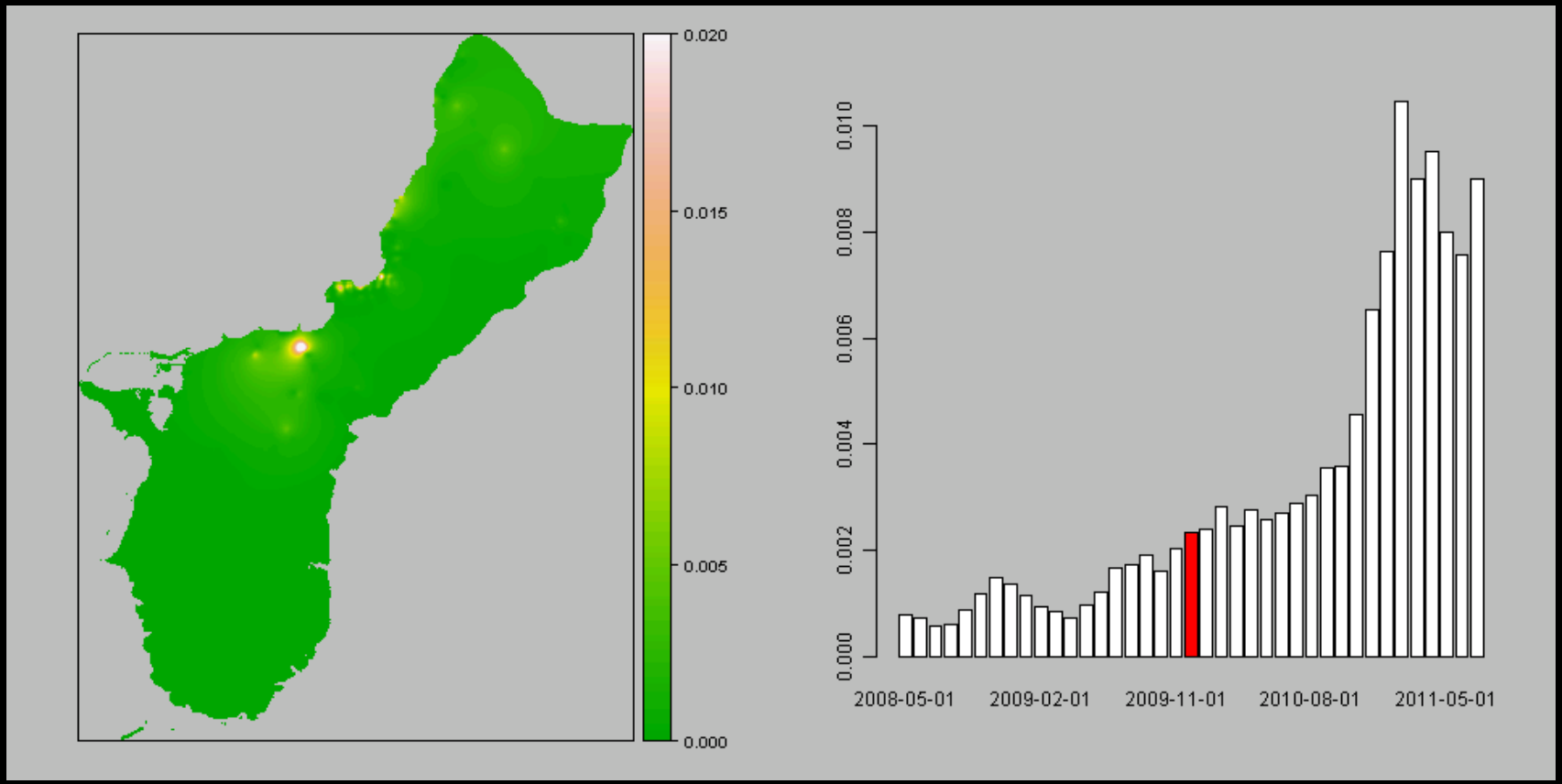

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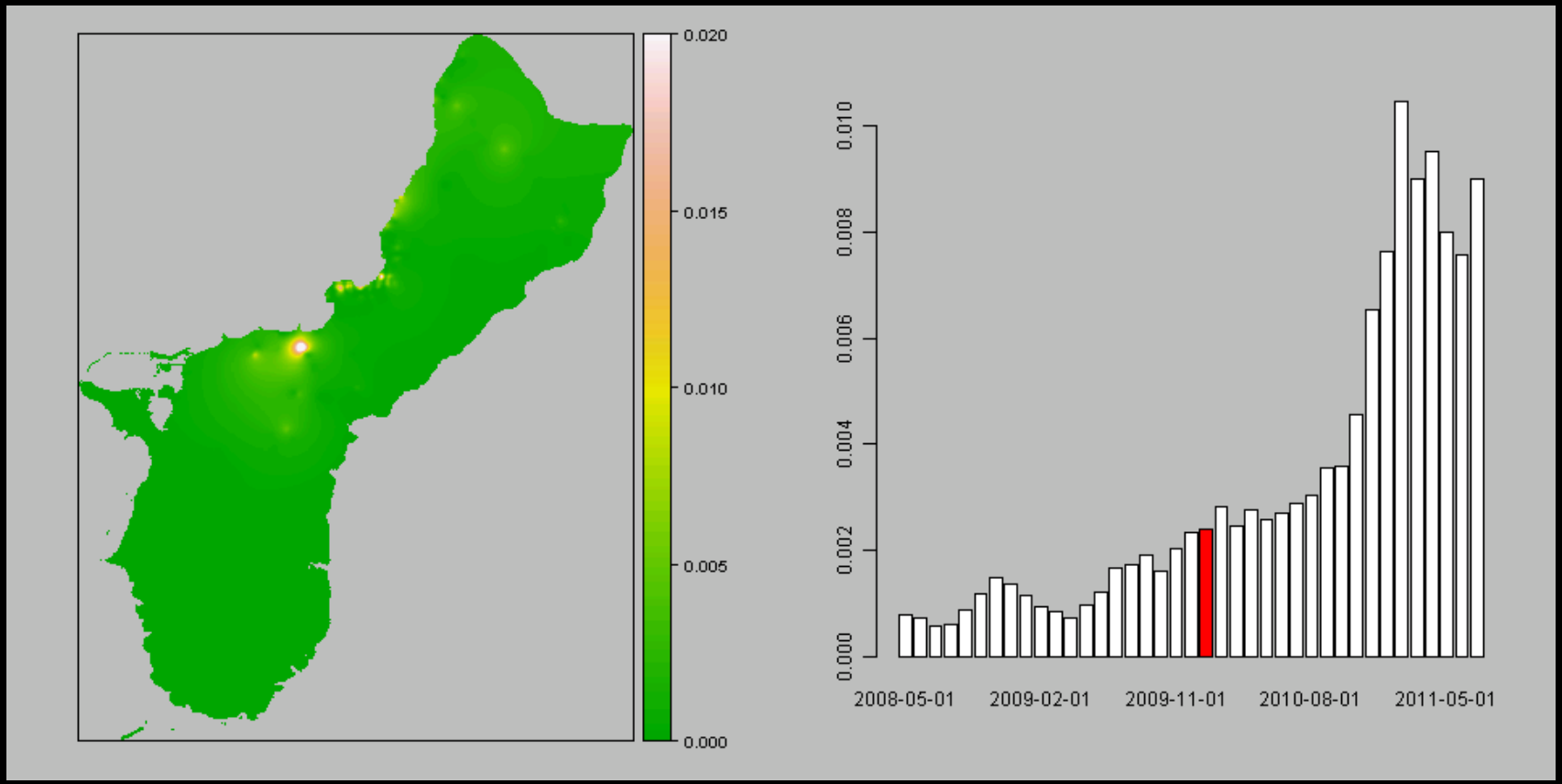

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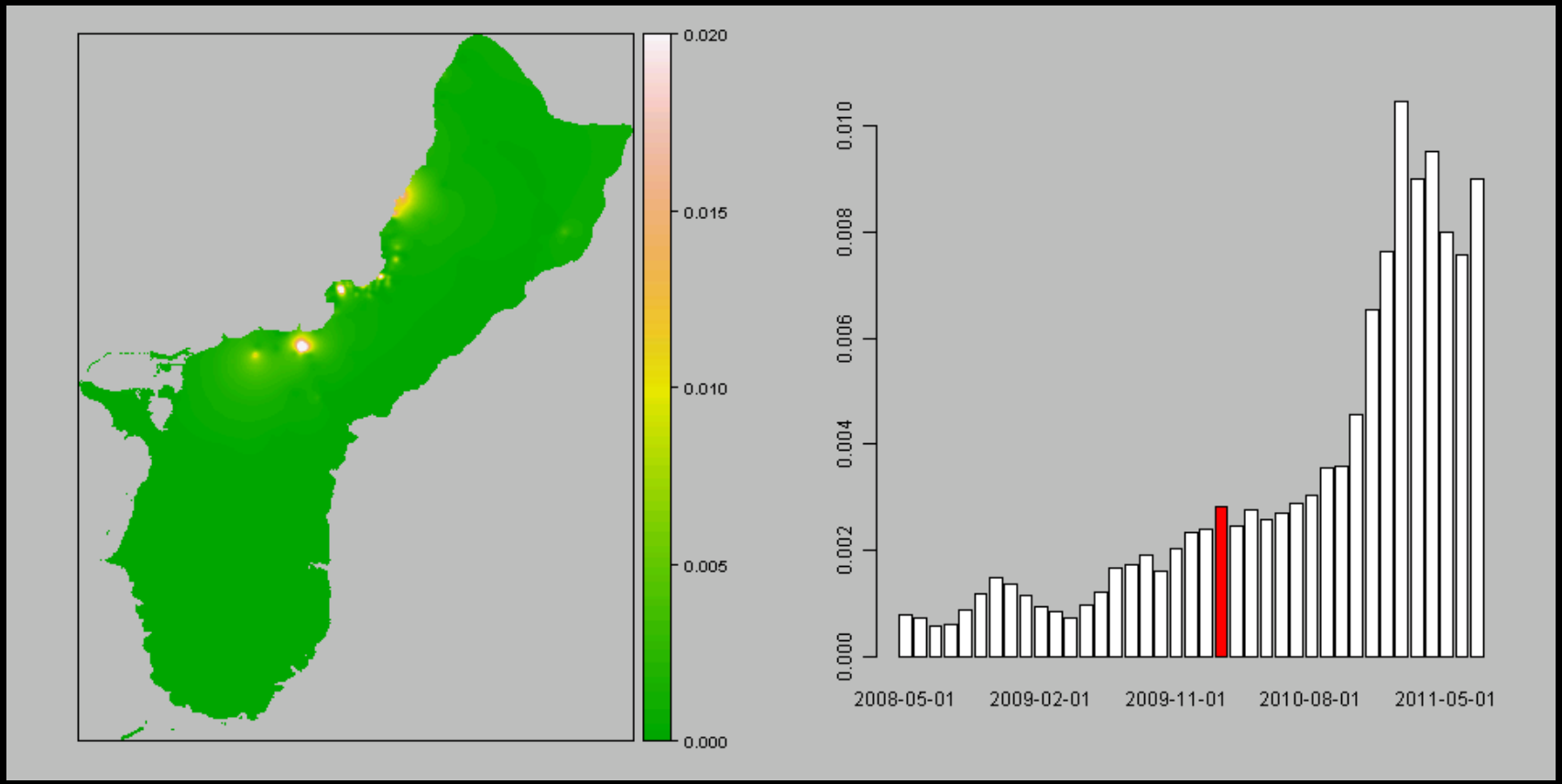

Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

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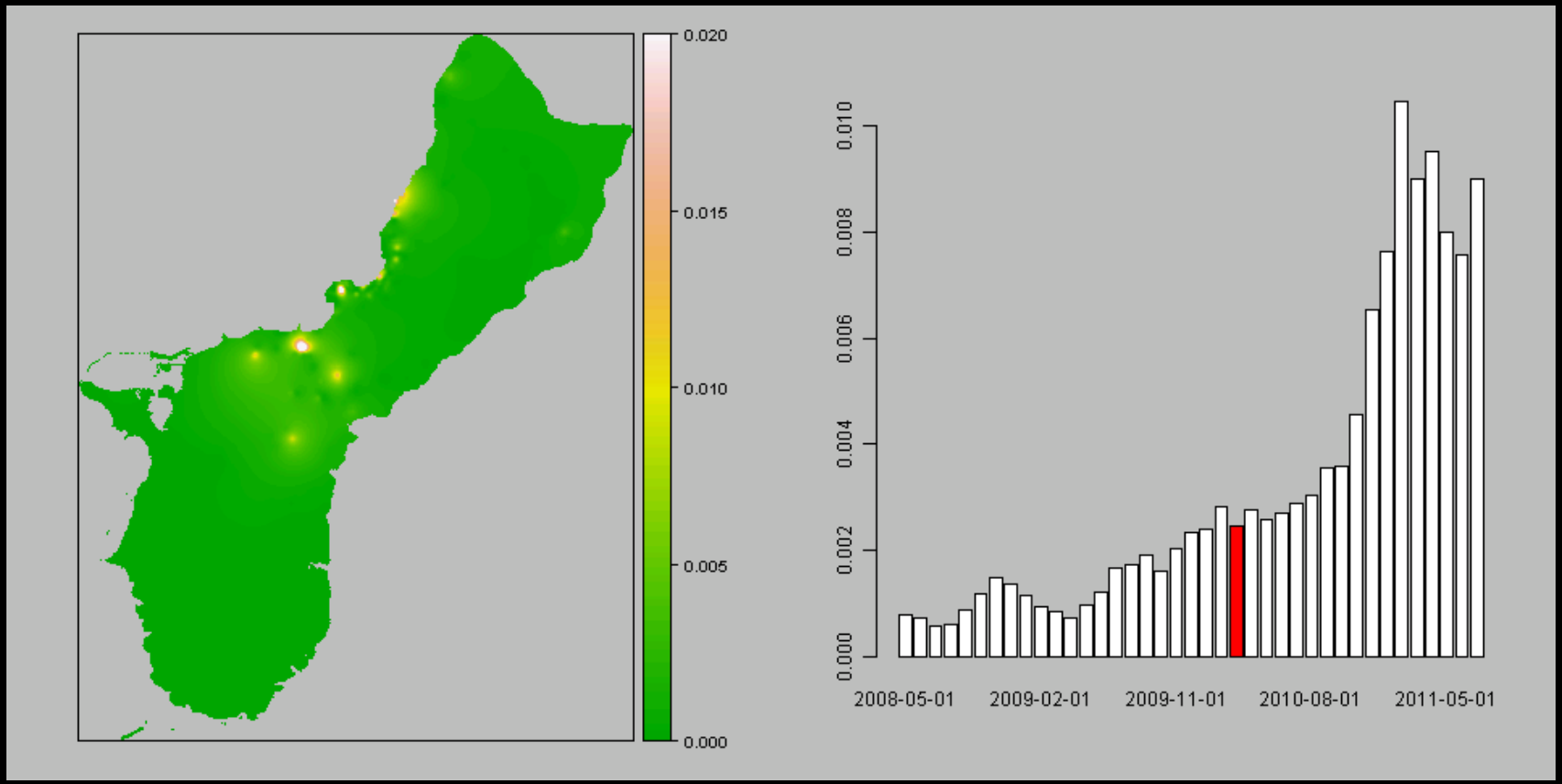
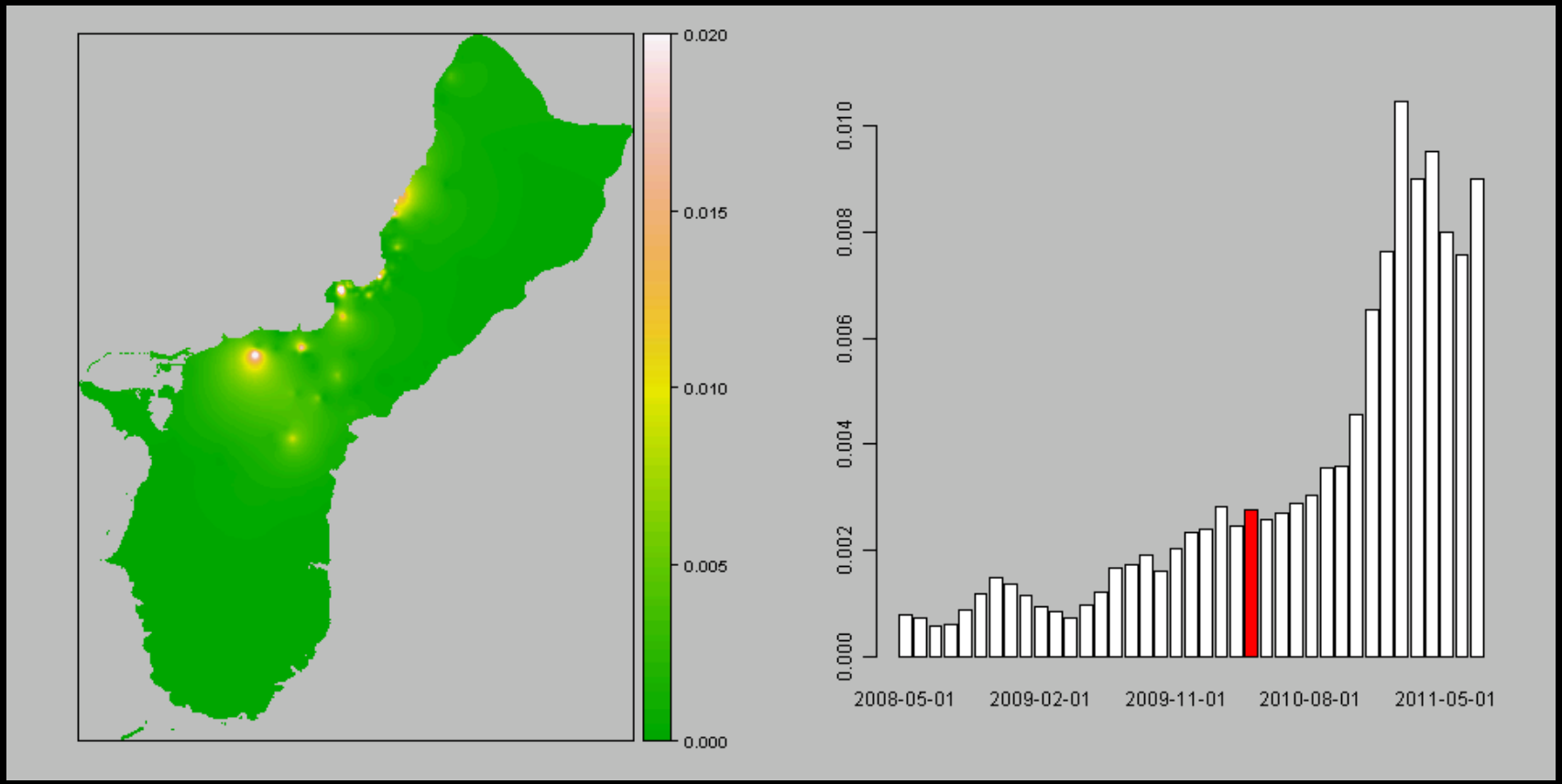


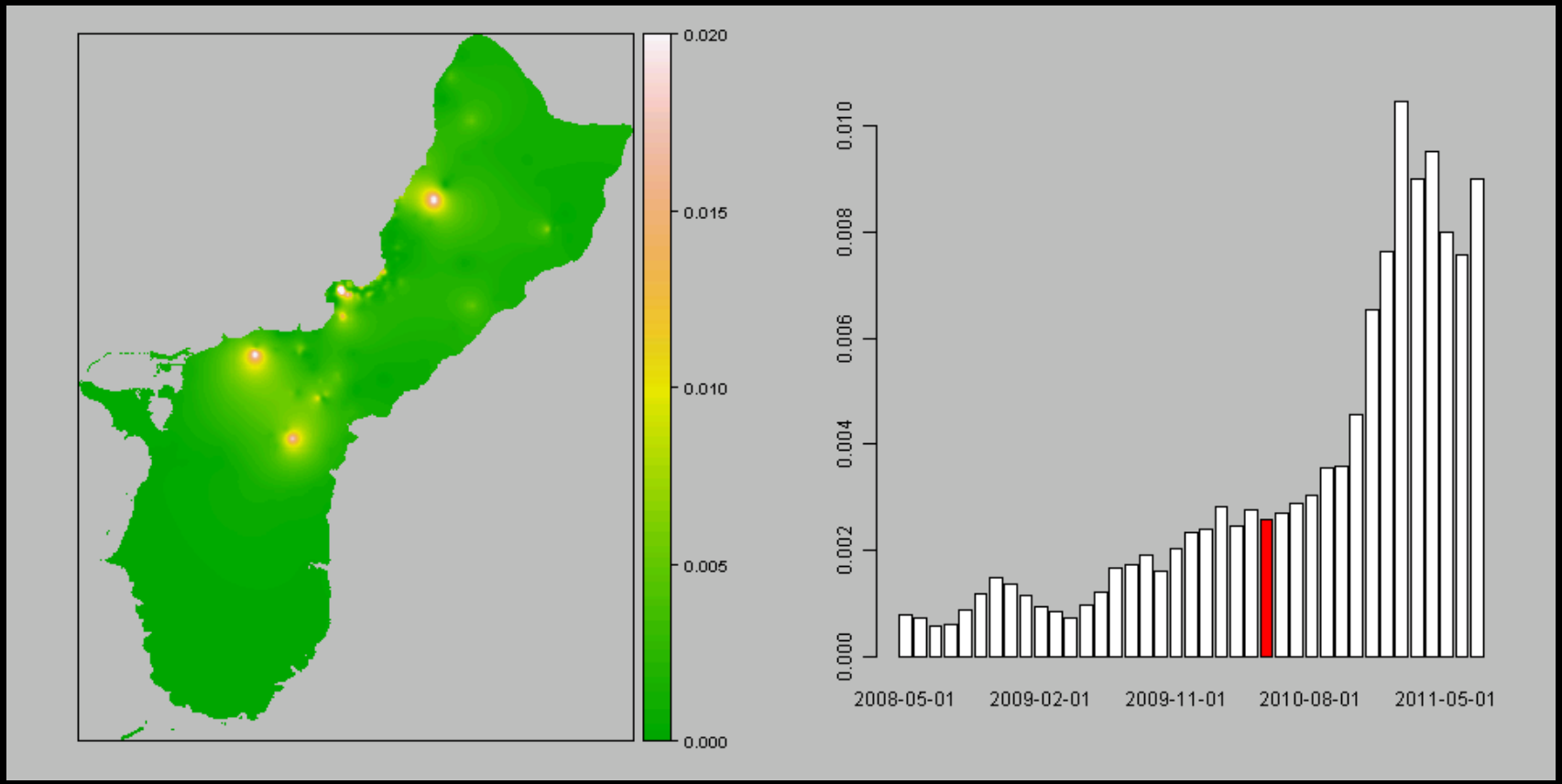
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Apr 2010



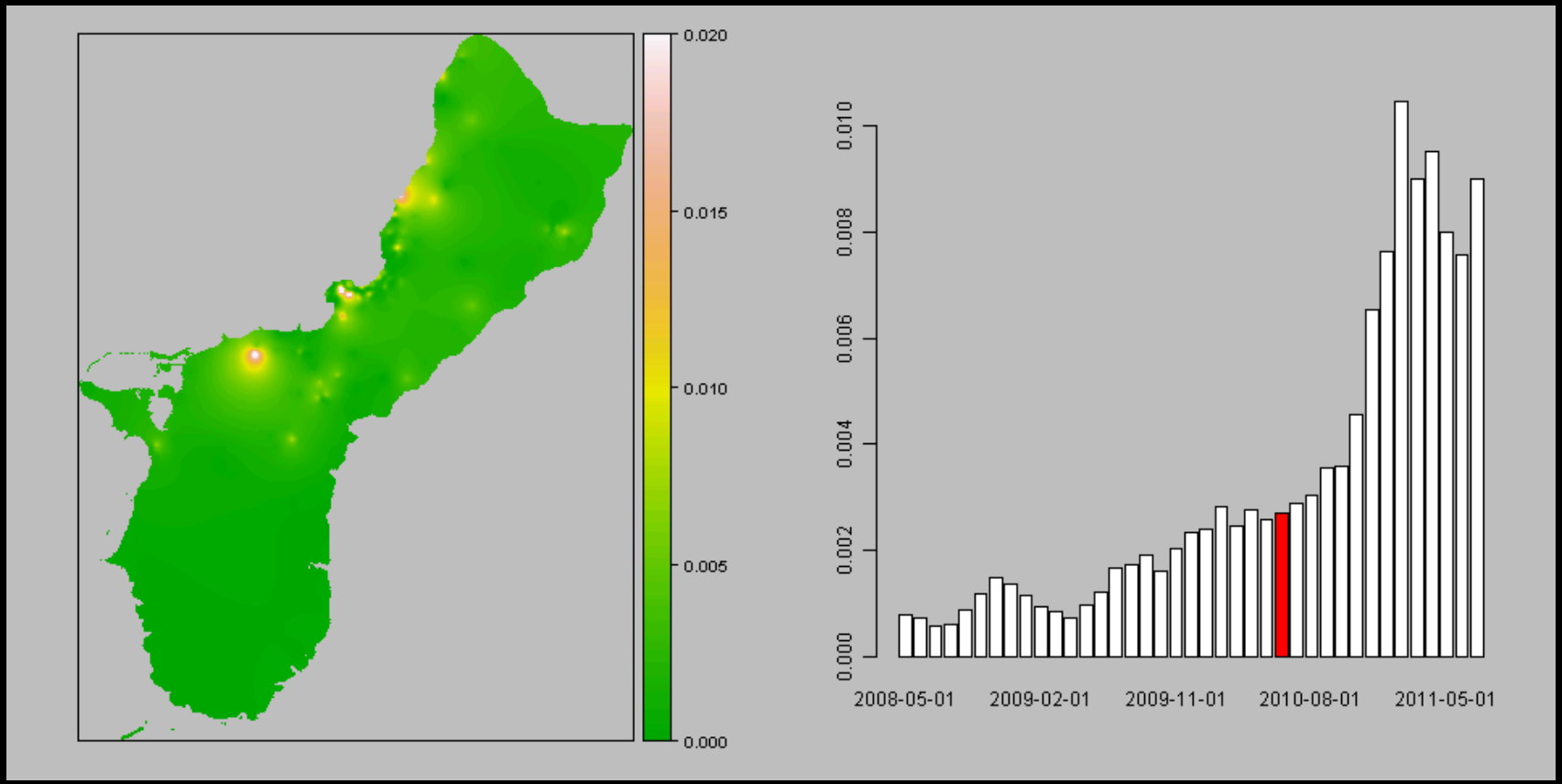
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 May 2010



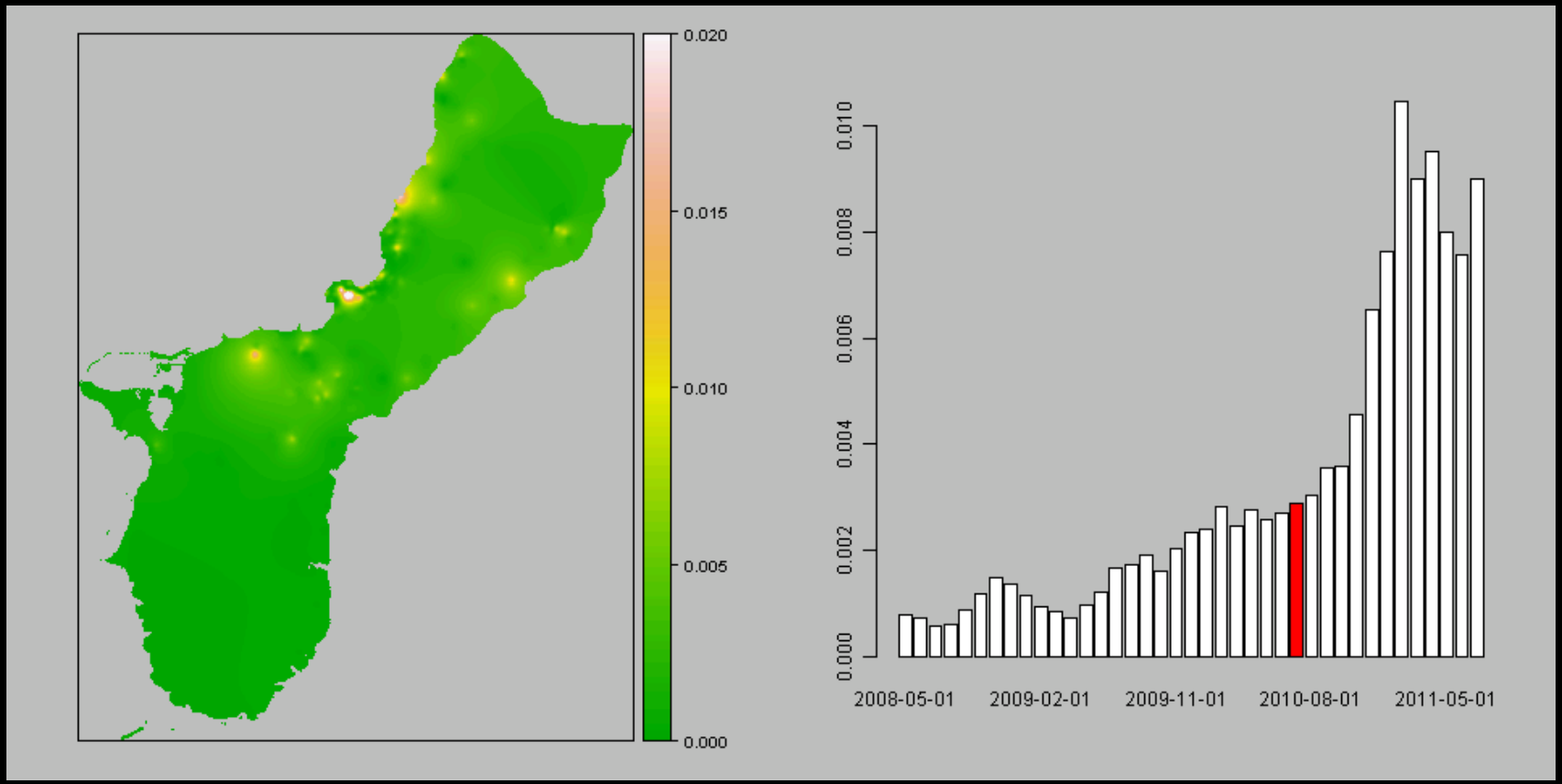
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jun 2010



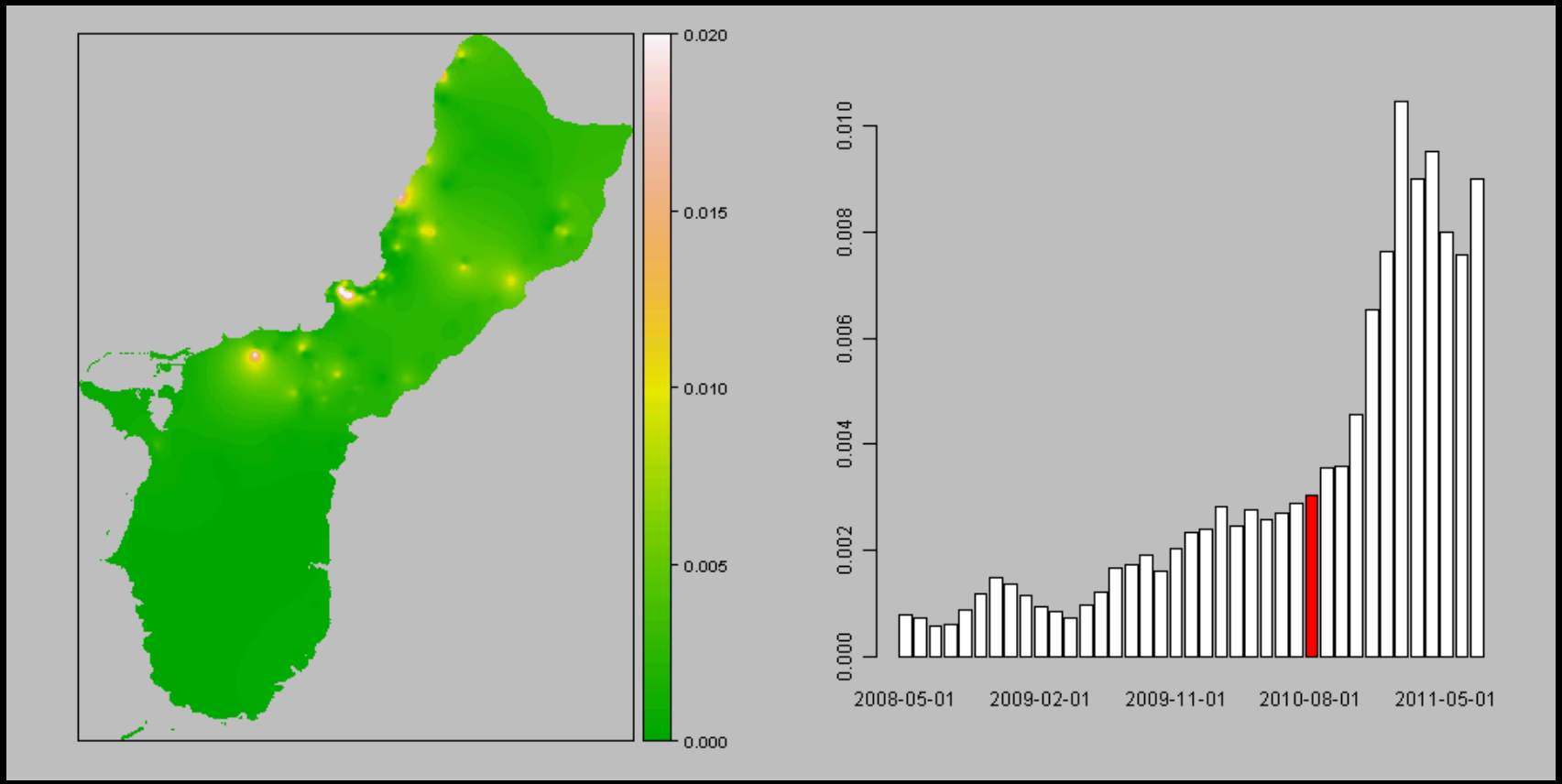
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Jul 2010



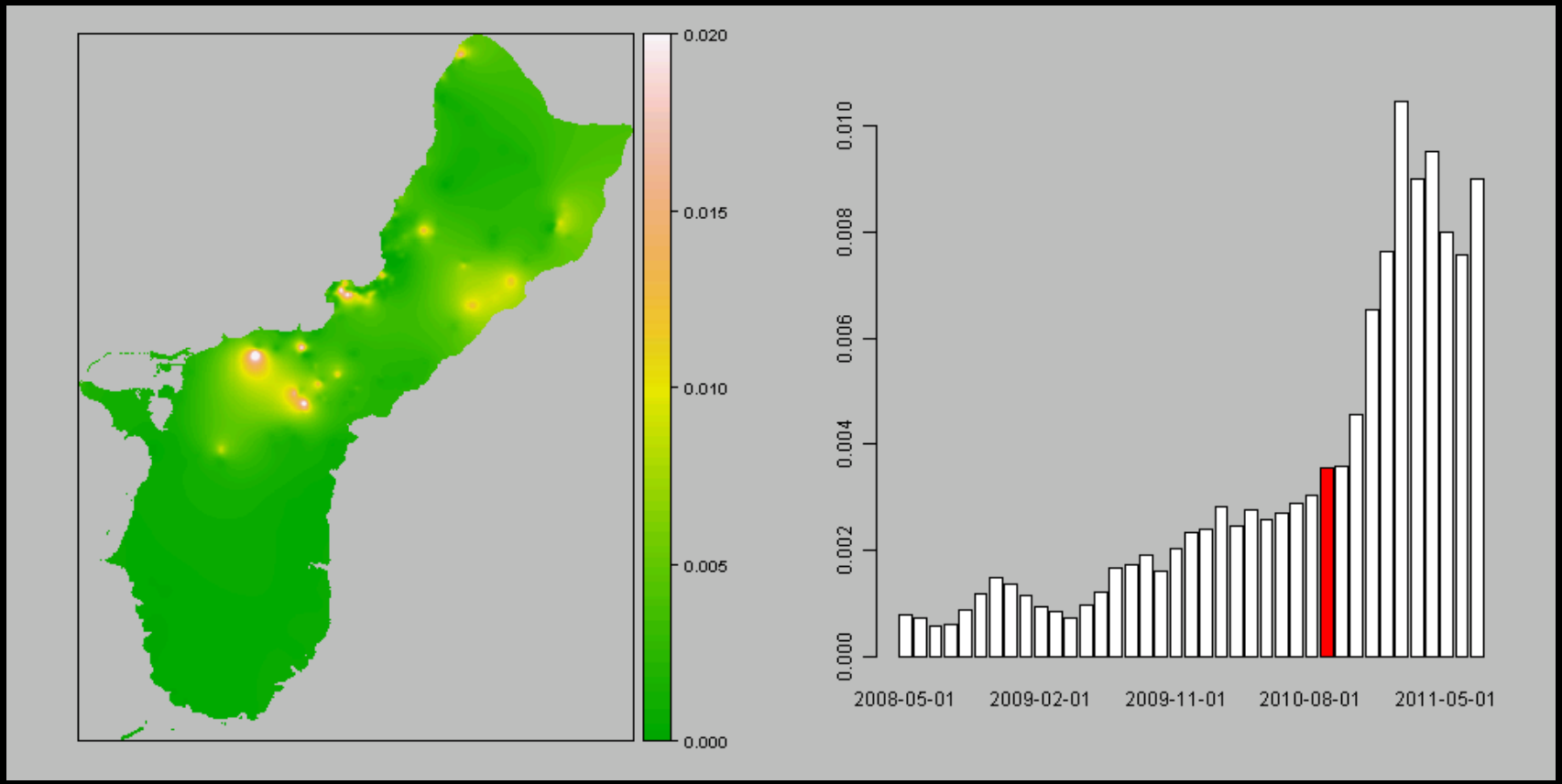
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Aug 2010



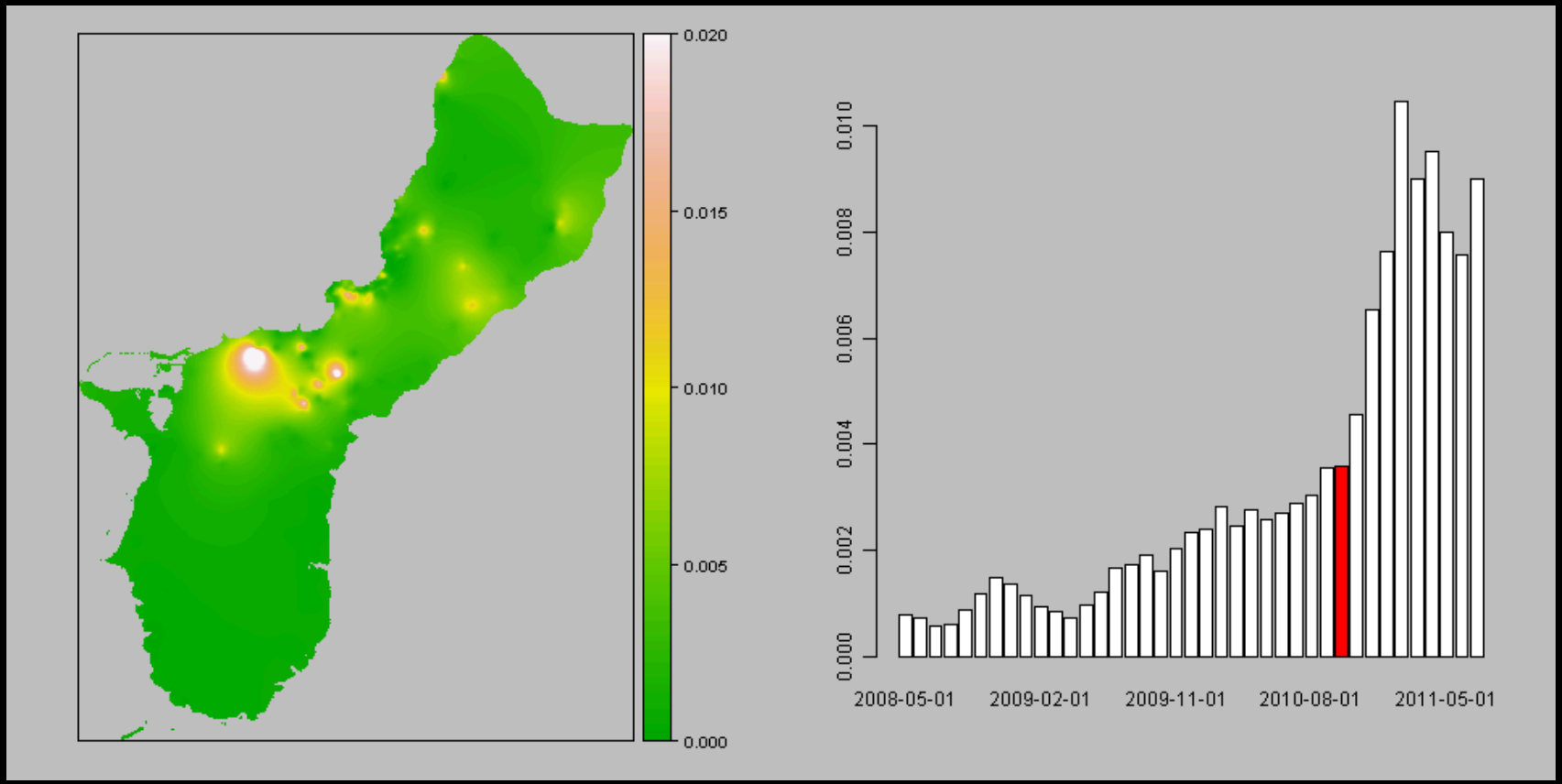
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Sep 2010



Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Oct 2010



Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

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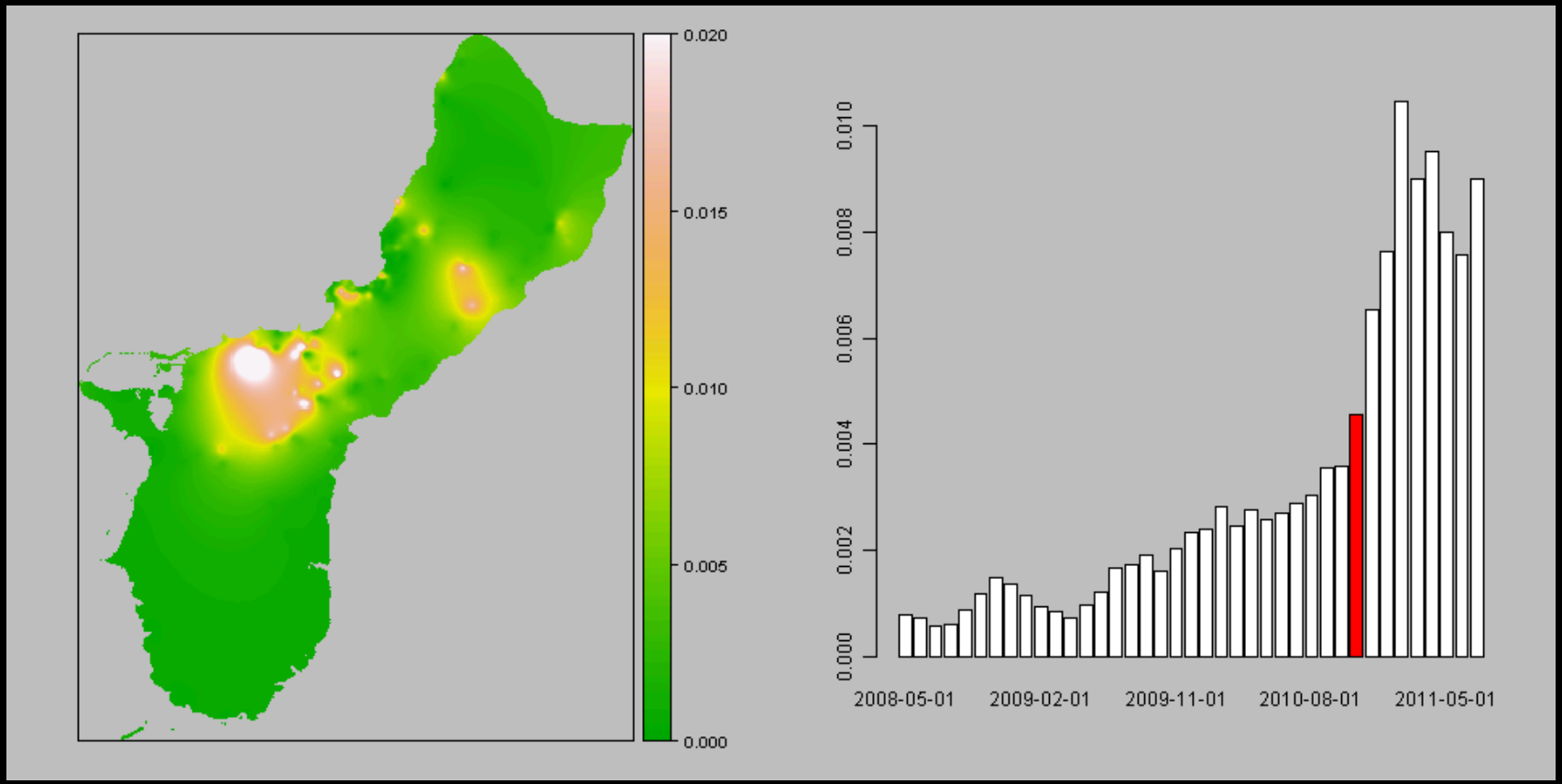

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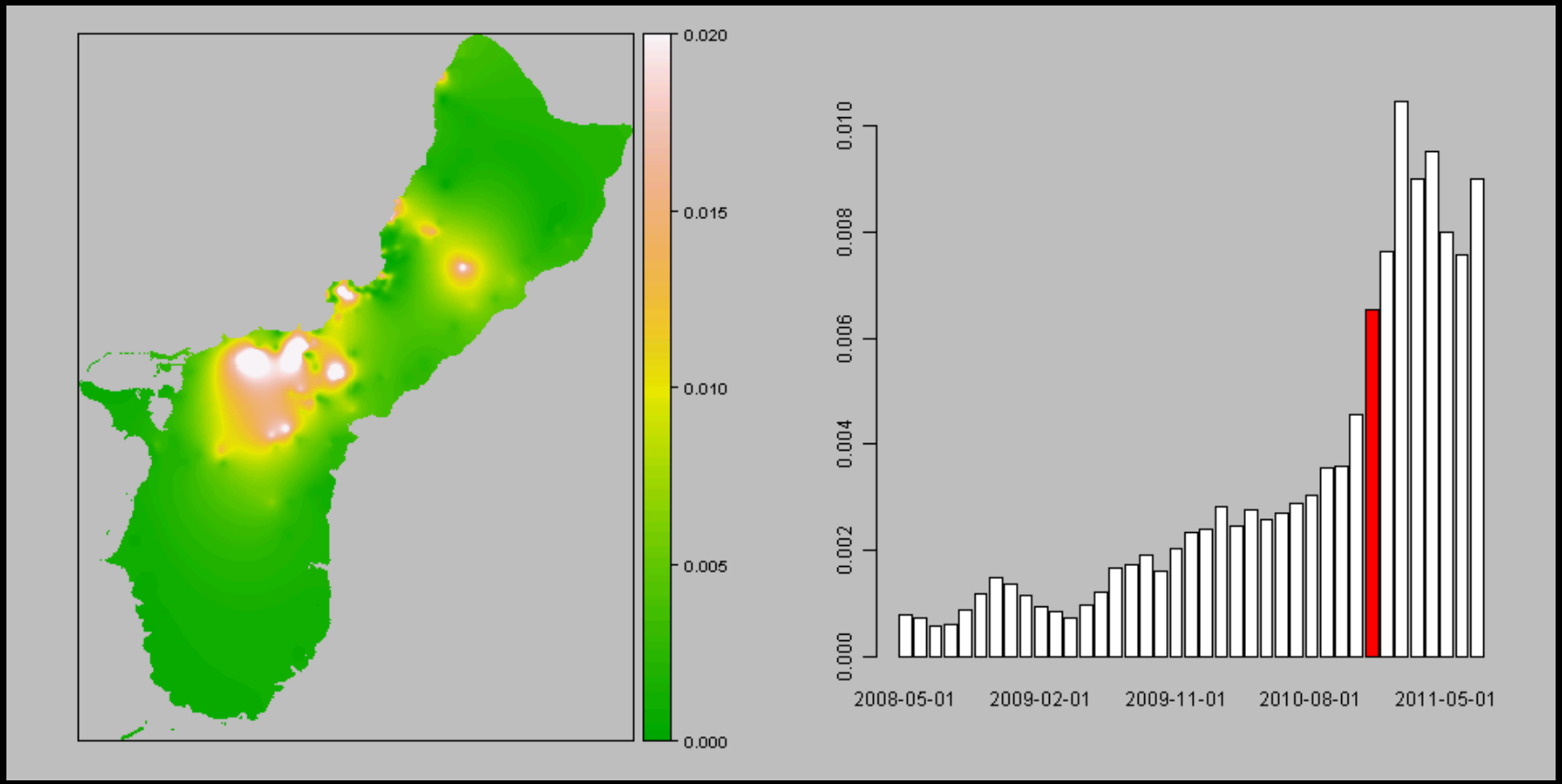

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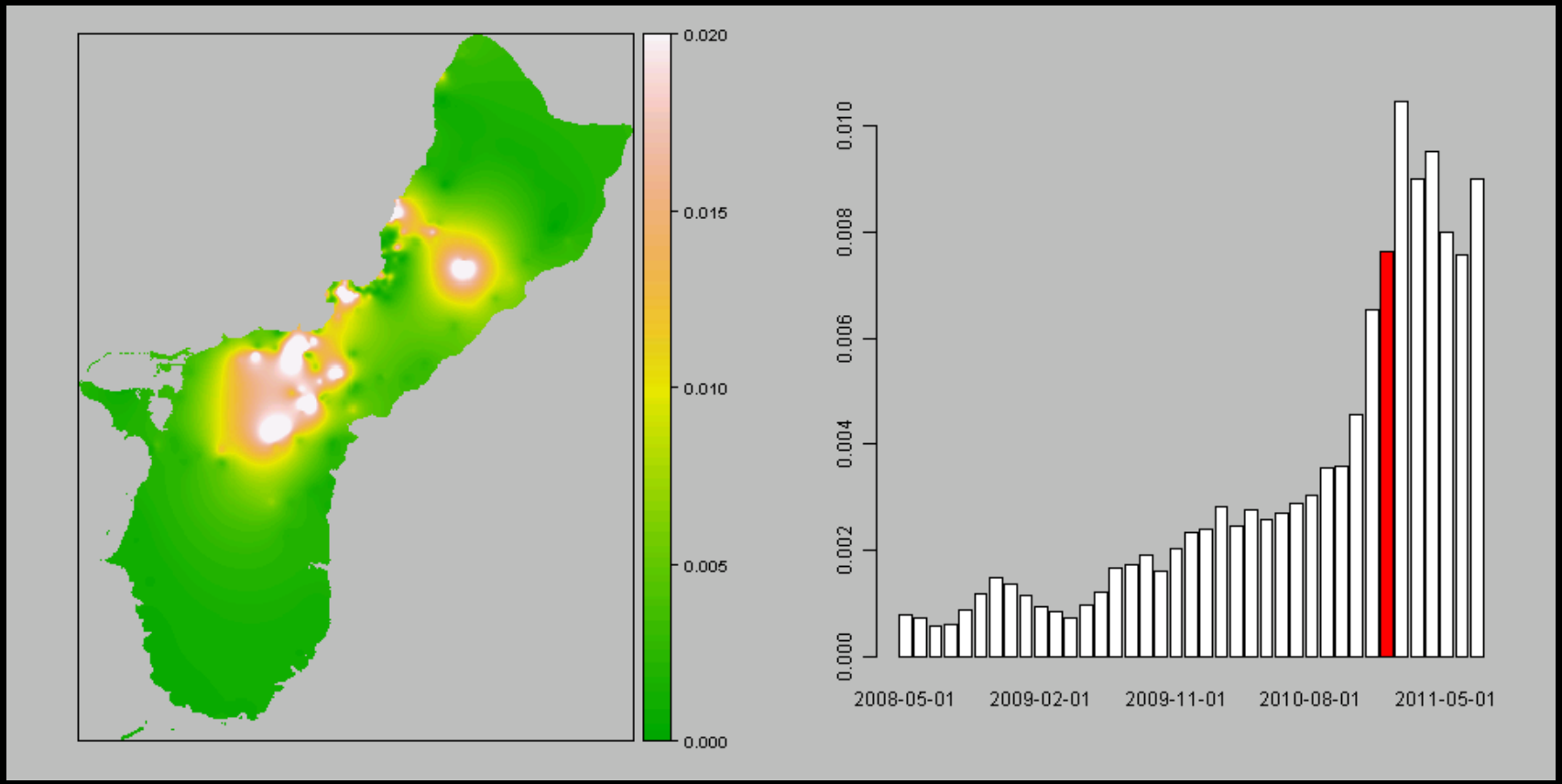

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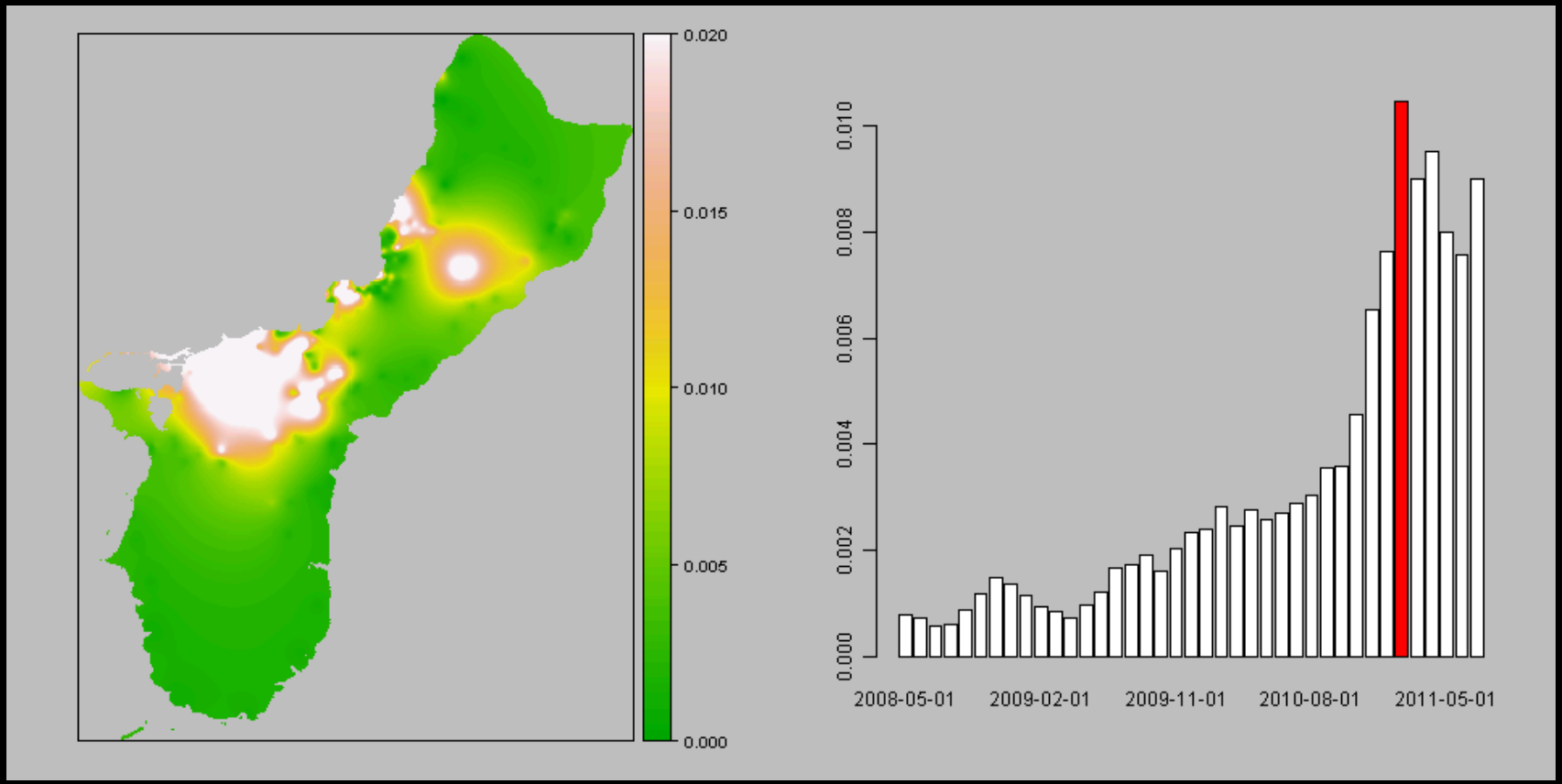
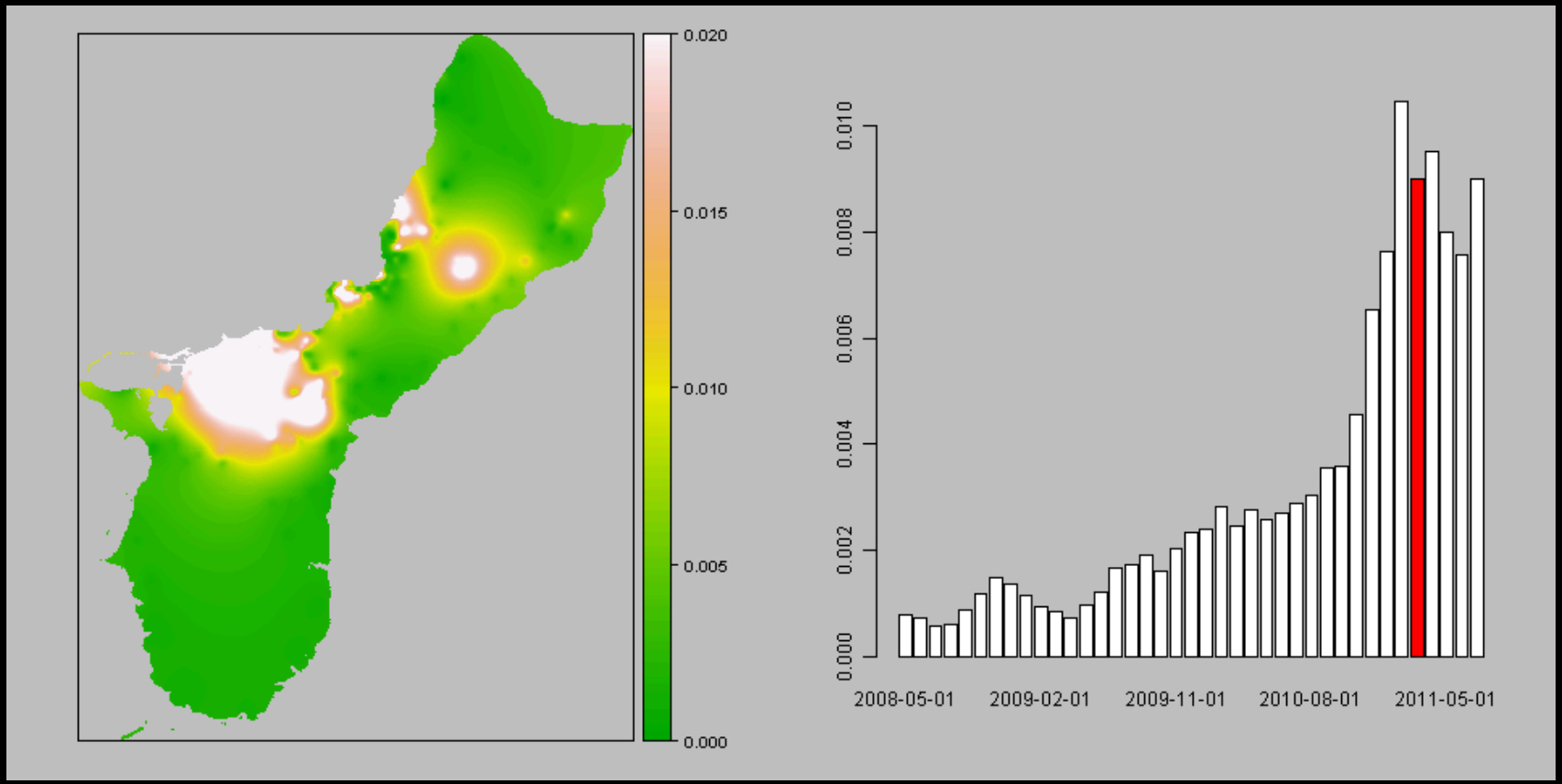


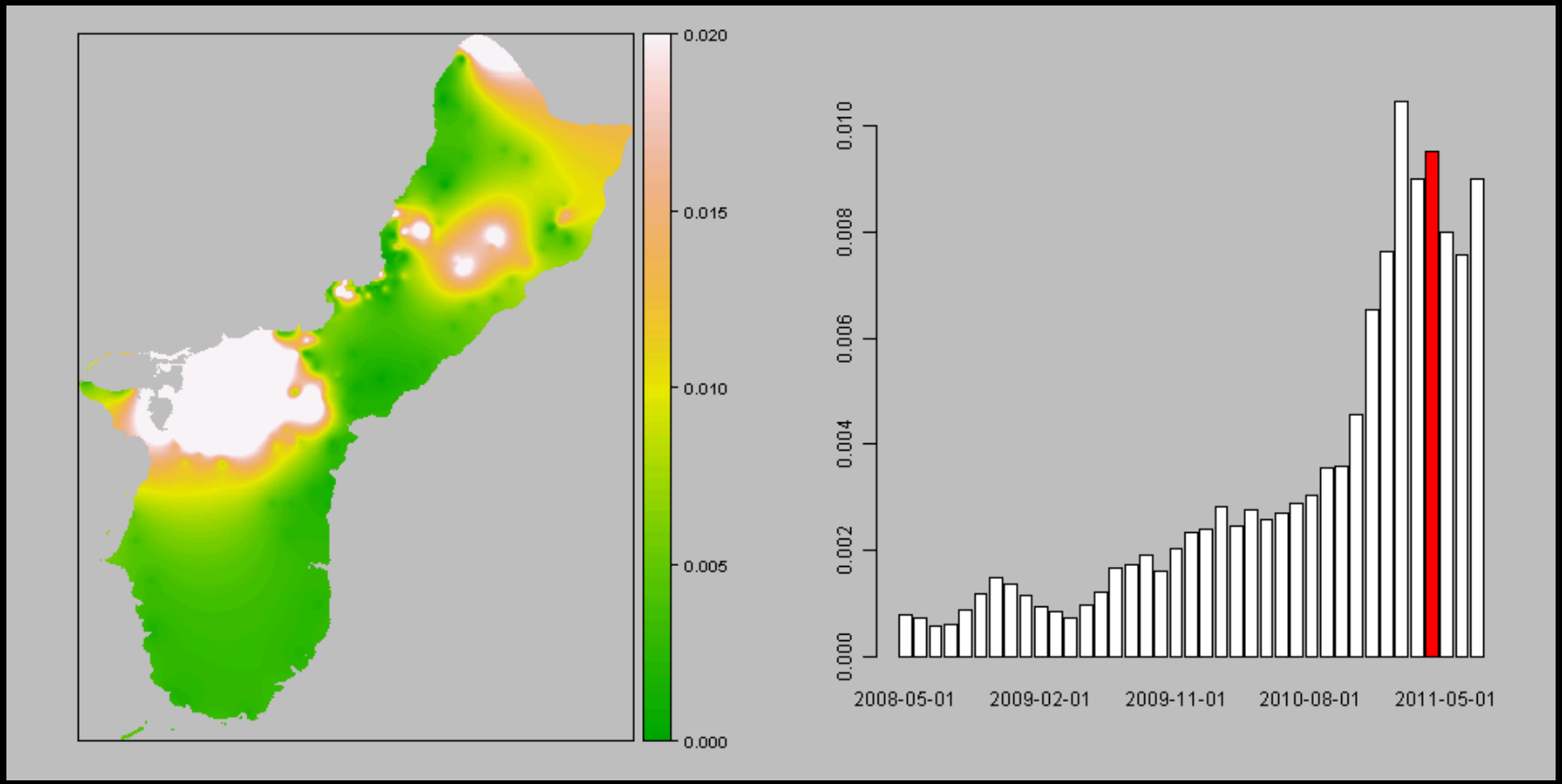
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Mar 2011



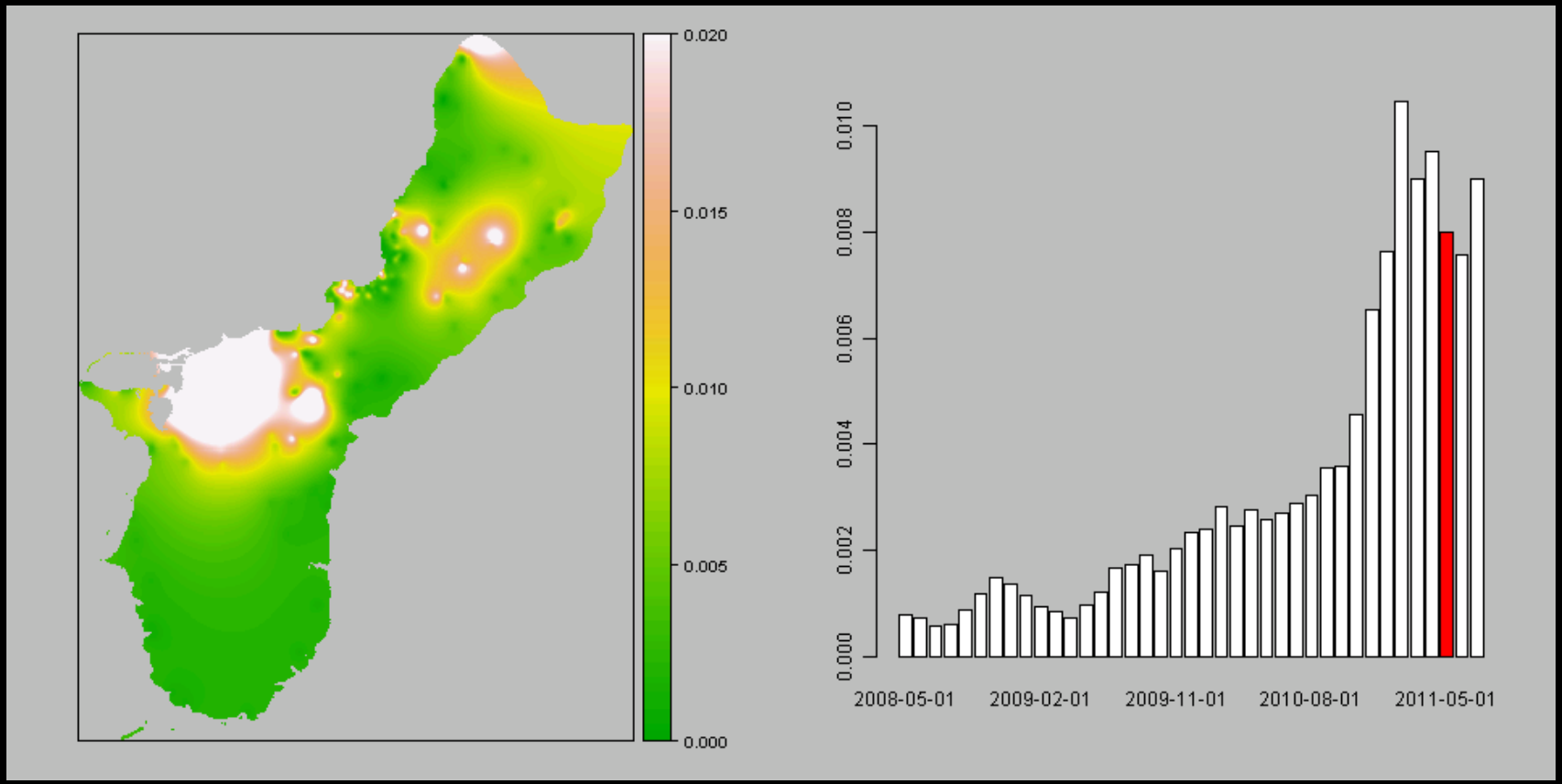
Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 Apr 2011



Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day

90 day trapping period ending on 01 May 2011



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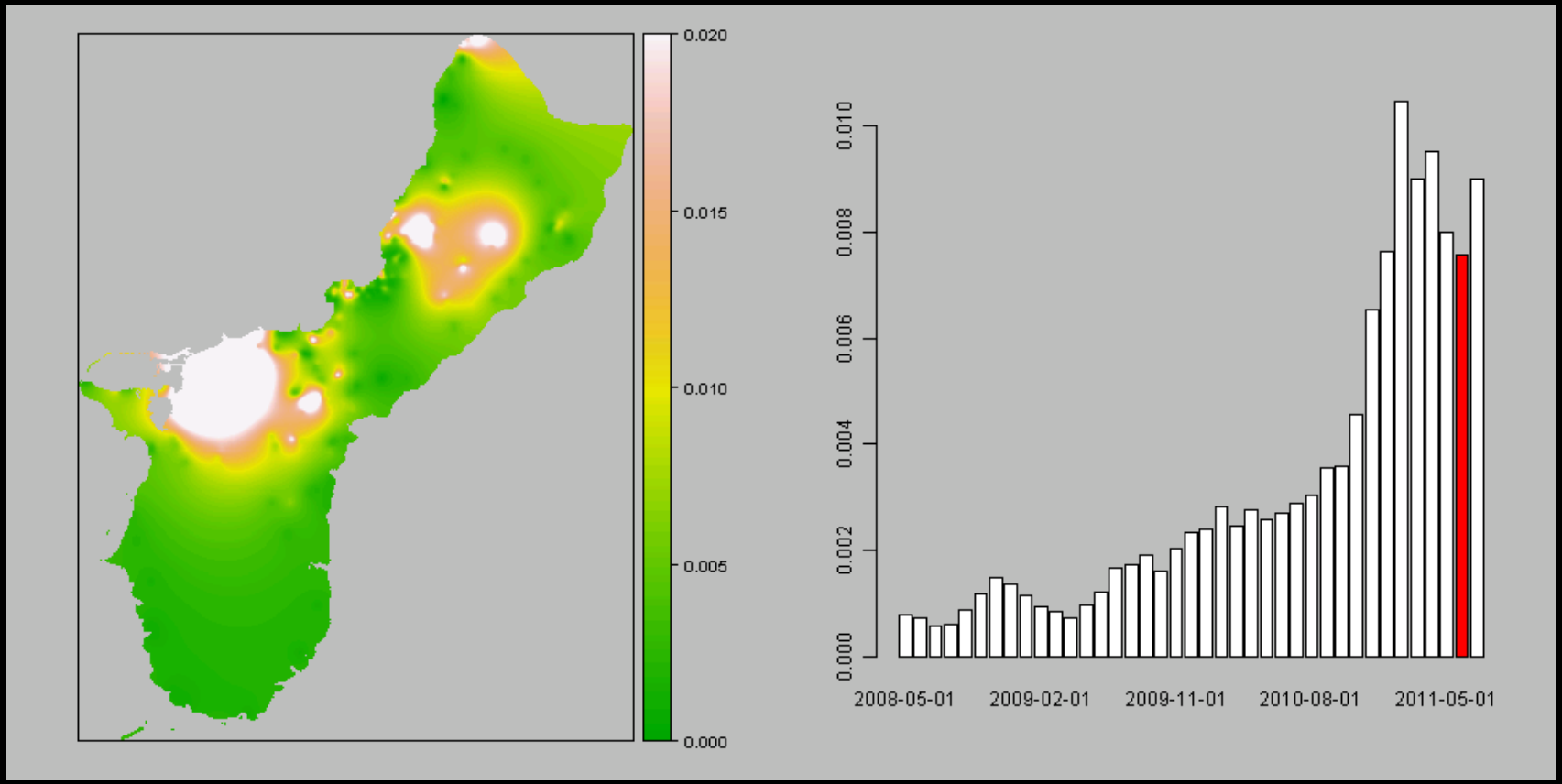

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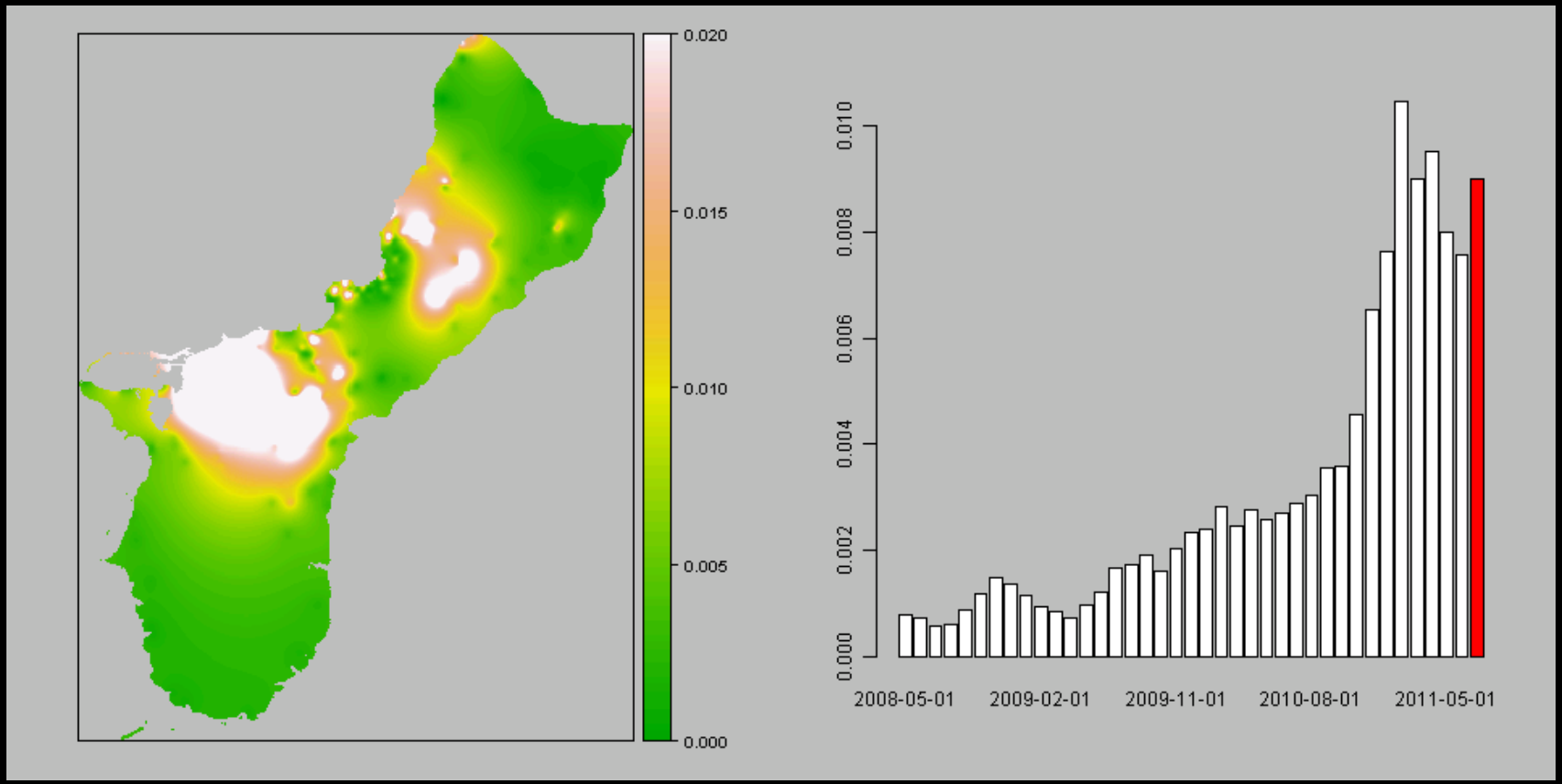


Mean number of beetles caught per trap-day


Sanitation


GRUBS – 296
PUPAE – 41
ADULTS - 15


DANGER
RESTRICTED
AREA
2007/12/09

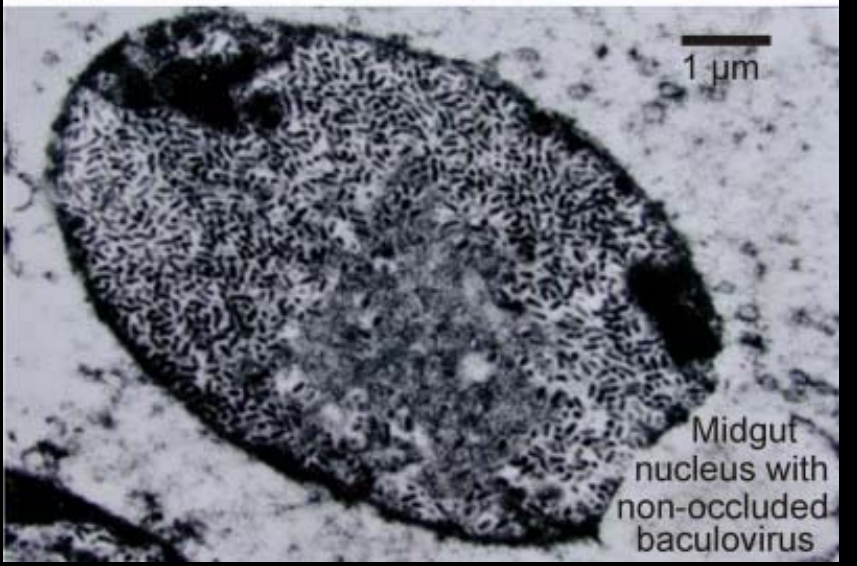

2007/12/11

DETECTOR DOGS

CHEMICAL CONTROL

BIOCONTROL


2 cm
Palm rhinoceros beetle


1 µm
Midgut nucleus with non-occluded baculovirus

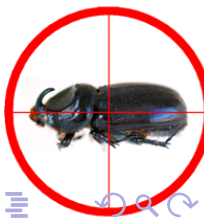

KwikSPACE
KwikSPACE


Ball
0099
MASON

Guam Coconut Rhinoceros Eradication Project

REPORT CARD for TACTICS

Quarantine	**Limited Success**
Pheromone Traps	**Limited Success**
Sanitation	**Limited Success**
Detector Dogs	**Successful**
Chemical Control	**Failed**
Biocontrol	**Failed**

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New Problems / Opportunities

- Arboreal development
- Large, grub-infested compost piles
- No efficacious insecticides (except fumigation & possibly cypermethrin)
- Virus does not work, no alternate biocontrol
- RB-SPLAT attracticide
- Body Butter: a novel attractant?

Lessons Learned

- Early detection requires ongoing biological surveys and public awareness.
- Rapid response requires funding.
- Startup delays reduce probability of eradication.
- Invasion trajectories are not predictable.
- Tactics used elsewhere may not work.
- Applied research may be necessary.

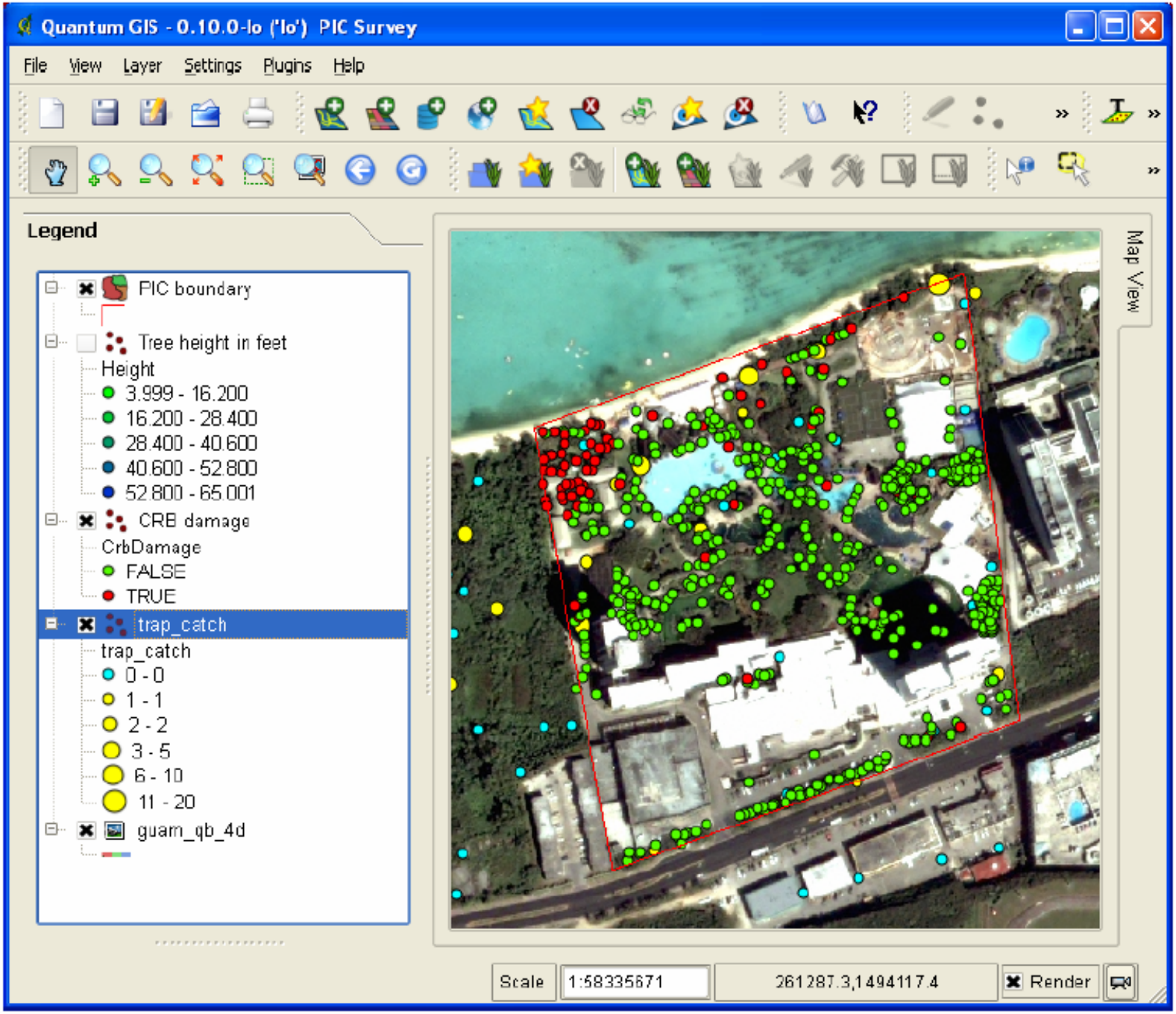
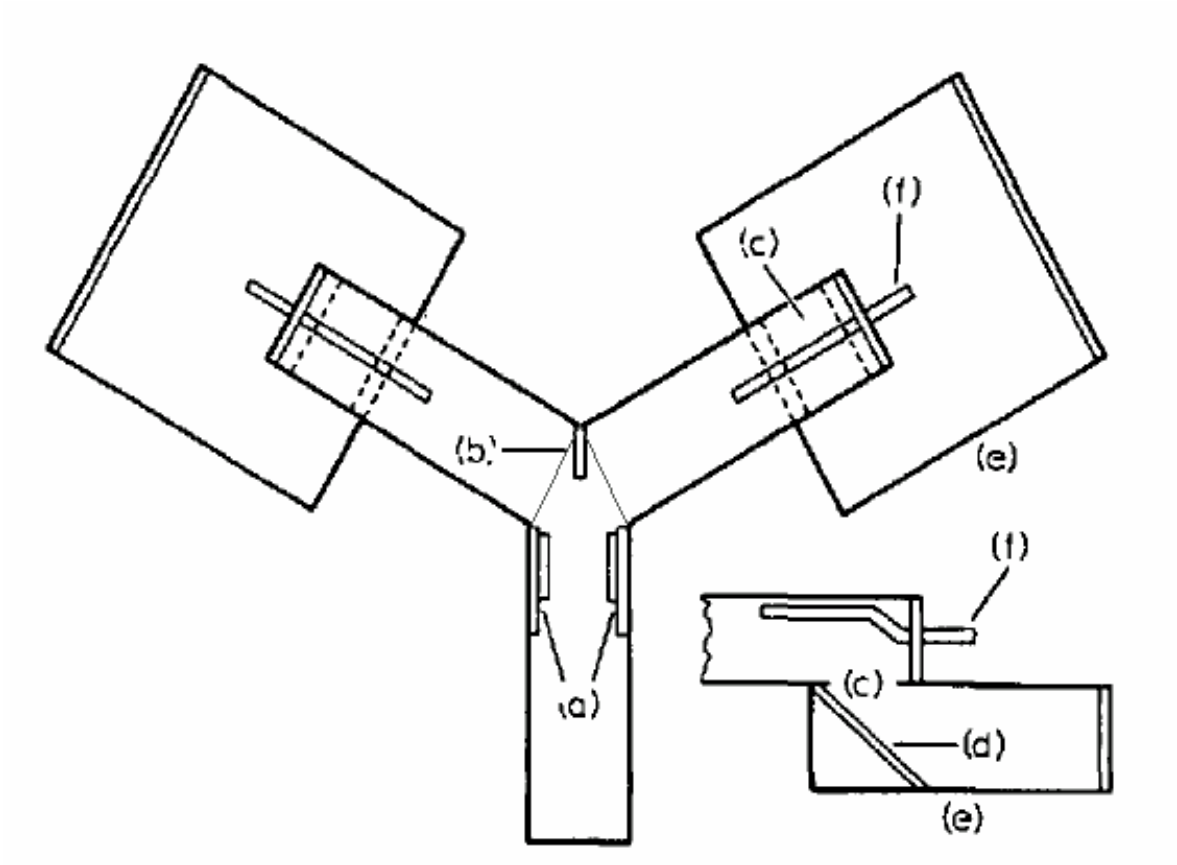


Figure 2: CRB-damaged coconut palms are represented by red dots, undamaged trees by green dots. Trap locations and number of beetles caught in each trap are represented by blue and yellow disks.


(b)
(a)
(c)
(f)
(e)
(f)
(c)
(d)
(e)

CRB Olfactometer